

KANJI 222-416 (Third Grade)

222	<div>悪</div> <p>ugly, twisted feeling</p>	<p>AKU, badness, hate, evil; <i>waru(i)</i>, bad, evil; <i>a(shi)</i>, bad, evil [ELEGANT]</p> <p>悪口 <i>warukuchi</i>, slander; abuse (20)</p> <p>悪口を言う <i>warukuchi o iu</i>, to speak ill of [behind their back] (20, 274)</p> <p>悪い知らせ <i>warui shirase</i>, bad news (169)</p> <p>頭が悪い <i>atama ga warui</i>, stupid (186)</p> <p>悪魔 <i>akuma</i>, demon, devil (1832)</p> <p>悪人 <i>akunin</i>, villain, scoundrel (39)</p> <p>悪夢 <i>akumu</i>, nightmare (1844)</p> <p>悪循環 <i>akujunkan</i>, vicious circle (1378, 1115)</p> <p>悪事 <i>akujī</i>, evil deed (293)</p> <p>最悪 <i>saiaku</i>, the worst (484)</p> <p>悪用 <i>akuyō</i>, abuse, misuse (215)</p> <p>悪者 <i>warumono</i>, rascal, scoundrel (298)</p> <p>悪意 <i>aku'i</i>, malice (226)</p> <p>悪賢い <i>warugashikoi</i>, cunning, sly, artful (1221)</p> <p>悪徳 <i>akutoku</i>, vice, corruption, immorality (762)</p> <p>悪路 <i>akuro</i>, bad road (415)</p> <p>悪質な <i>akushitsu na</i>, bad, malicious (699)</p> <p>悪寒 <i>okan*</i>, chill (245)</p>
11s		
223	<div>安</div> <p>woman in building, sitting in napkin on corner</p>	<p>AN, <i>yasu(i)</i>, cheap, inexpensive, safe, restful; <i>yasu(maru)</i>, to cheapen; to feel rested, be at ease; <i>yasu(raka) na</i>, peaceful, tranquil</p> <p>安全な <i>anzen na</i>, safe (330)</p> <p>不安な <i>fuan na</i>, uneasy, restless (572)</p> <p>安心 <i>anshin</i>, peace of mind, relief (147)</p> <p>安心する <i>anshin suru</i>, to feel at ease/relieved (147)</p> <p>治安 <i>chi'an</i>, public peace and order (544)</p> <p>安売り <i>yasu'uri</i>, bargain sale (192)</p> <p>安値 <i>yasune</i>, low price (933)</p> <p>安物 <i>yasumono</i>, cheap item (387)</p> <p>気安い <i>kiyasui</i>, friendly (11)</p> <p>円安 <i>enyasu</i>, low value of the yen [alas, a distant memory now] (4)</p> <p>安住する <i>anjū suru</i>, to live peacefully (310)</p>
6s		

224 13s	<p>暗</p> <p>sun + sound (phonet.: shade) – volume, not clarity</p>	<p>AN, <i>kura(i)</i>, dark, gloomy; in the dark, hidden, secret</p> <p>暗黒 <i>ankoku</i>, darkness (124)</p> <p>暗記 <i>anki</i>, memorisation (95)</p> <p>暗算 <i>anzan</i>, mental arithmetic (128) (dark-reckoning)</p> <p>暗色 <i>anshoku</i>, dark colour (145)</p> <p>暗い色 <i>kurai iro</i>, dark colour (145)</p> <p>明暗 <i>meian</i>, contrast (208)</p> <p>真っ暗 <i>makkura</i>, pitch dark (514)</p> <p>暗夜 <i>an'ya</i>, dark night (212)</p> <p>暗黙の <i>anmoku no</i>, tacit (1856)</p> <p>暗室 <i>anshitsu</i>, (photography) darkroom (136)</p> <p>暗殺 <i>ansatsu</i>, assassination (488)</p> <p>暗号 <i>angō</i>, code, cipher (281) (dark-number)</p> <p>暗闇 <i>kurayami</i>, darkness (–)</p>
225 7s	<p>医</p> <p>to attack with alcohol</p>	<p>I, <i>iya(su)</i>, to heal, to cure</p> <p>医者 <i>isha</i>, physician, doctor (298)</p> <p>医学 <i>igaku</i>, medical science (10)</p> <p>医院 <i>i'in</i>, clinic (229)</p> <p>外科医 <i>geka'i</i>, surgeon (91, 81)</p> <p>内科医 <i>naika'i</i>, physician, internist (364, 81)</p> <p>医療費 <i>iryōhi</i>, medical expenses (1911, 567)</p>
226 13s	<p>意</p> <p>a heart full of sounds (thoughts)</p>	<p>I, mind, heart, thought, intention, will, meaning, attention, care</p> <p>注意 <i>chūi</i>, care, attention (344)</p> <p>注意する <i>chūi suru</i>, to be careful/cautious; to advise; to warn (344)</p> <p>用意する <i>yōi suru</i>, to prepare (215)</p> <p>意見 <i>iken</i>, opinion; admonition (18)</p> <p>意味 <i>imi</i>, meaning (393)</p> <p>決意 <i>ketsui</i>, resolution (271)</p> <p>意外な <i>igai na</i>, unexpected (91)</p> <p>頭上注意 <i>zujō chūi</i>, Watch Your Head (186, 37, 344)</p> <p>足元注意 <i>ashimoto chūi</i>, Watch Your Step (51, 106, 344)</p>

227 8s	<p>育</p> <p>woman with newborn infant</p>	<p>IKU; <i>soda(teru)</i>, to bring up, to educate, to raise; <i>soda(tsu)</i>, to grow up, to be brought up</p> <p>教育 <i>kyōiku</i>, education (101)</p> <p>体育 <i>tai-iku</i>, physical education (165)</p> <p>発育 <i>hatsuiku</i>, growth (370)</p> <p>育児 <i>ikuji</i>, childcare; nursing (697)</p> <p>育て親 <i>sodateoya</i>, foster parent (149)</p>
228 10s	<p>員</p> <p>round kettle: group of persons gathered around (a superior)</p>	<p>IN, member, official, personnel</p> <p>満員の <i>man'in no</i>, full (up); crowded; sold out (588)</p> <p>職員 <i>shokuin</i>, staff, personnel (721)</p> <p>会員 <i>kai'in</i>, group member (87)</p> <p>全員 <i>zen'in</i>, all members; everyone (330)</p> <p>動員 <i>dōin</i>, mobilisation (362)</p>
229 10s	<p>院</p> <p>hill + building with surrounding fence/wall</p>	<p>IN, temple, academy, board; suffix for 'institute'</p> <p>寺院 <i>jiin</i>, temple (133)</p> <p>病院 <i>byōin</i>, hospital (381)</p> <p>美容院 <i>biyōin</i>, beauty parlour (376, 802)</p> <p>大学院 <i>daigakuin</i>, graduate school (53, 10)</p> <p>大学院生 <i>daigakuinsei</i>, graduate student (53, 10, 42)</p> <p>入院する <i>nyūin suru</i>, to be hospitalised (63)</p> <p>退院する <i>taiin suru</i>, to be discharged from hospital (746)</p> <p>下院 <i>ka'in</i>, Lower House, House of Commons, House of Representatives (7)</p> <p>議院 <i>gi'in</i>, the House, the Diet (454)</p>
230 12s	<p>飲</p> <p>wine-jar + lack (gaping mouth)</p>	<p>IN; <i>no(mu)</i>, to drink; to swallow</p> <p>飲み物 <i>nomimono</i>, drink, beverage (387)</p> <p>飲み水 <i>nomimizu</i>, drinking water (40)</p> <p>飲み屋 <i>nomiya</i>, tavern (236)</p> <p>飲食店 <i>inshokuten</i>, eating house, restaurant (146, 178)</p> <p>飲料水 <i>inryōsui</i>, drinking water (formal) (599, 40)</p> <p>飲用水 <i>inyōsui</i>, drinking water (215, 40)</p>

231 12s	<p>運</p> <p>movement + army/round → cyclic movement → fortune, luck</p>	<p>UN, luck; <i>hako(bu)</i>, to carry, to transport</p> <p>運動 <i>undō</i>, exercise, motion, movement (362)</p> <p>運送 <i>unsō</i>, transportation (331)</p> <p>運よく <i>un'yoku</i>, luckily</p> <p>運命 <i>unmei</i>, fate (394)</p> <p>不運 <i>fuun</i>, misfortune (572)</p>
232 8s	<p>泳</p> <p>to float with the current</p>	<p>EI; <i>oyo(gu)</i>, to swim</p> <p>水泳 <i>suiei</i>, swimming (40)</p> <p>背泳 <i>haiei</i>, backstroke (957)</p> <p>平泳ぎ <i>hira'oyogi</i>, breast stroke (388)</p> <p>水泳大会 <i>suiei taikai</i>, swimming gala (40, 53, 87)</p>
233 14s	<p>駅</p> <p>horse + keep watch over prisoners chained in line → a succession of horses → relay stations</p>	<p>EKI, station</p> <p>駅前 <i>ekimae</i>, in front of the station (159)</p> <p>駅弁 <i>ekiben</i>, station bentō (lunchbox) (786)</p> <p>駅長 <i>ekichō</i>, stationmaster (173)</p> <p>駅員 <i>eki-in</i>, station employee (228)</p> <p>駅名 <i>ekimei</i>, station name (71)</p>
234 13s	<p>園</p>	<p>EN, <i>sono</i>, garden</p> <p>公園 <i>kōen</i>, public park (277)</p> <p>動物園 <i>dōbutsuen</i>, zoo (362, 387)</p> <p>庭園 <i>teien</i>, garden (352)</p> <p>学園 <i>gakuen</i>, school (10)</p> <p>花園 <i>hanazono</i>, flower garden (9)</p> <p>延長 <i>enchō</i>, head of a kindergarten (173)</p>
235 15s	<p>横</p> <p>wood + yellow (flaming arrow); wood laid across a gate</p>	<p>Ō; <i>yoko</i>, the side, the width; crossways</p> <p>横断 <i>ōdan</i>, crossing, intersection (750)</p> <p>横顔 <i>yokogao</i>, profile (side view of a person's face) (93)</p> <p>横書きする <i>yokogaki suru</i>, to write laterally (from left to right) (142)</p> <p>横行 <i>ōkō</i>, strutting (118)</p>

236 9s	<div>屋</div> <p>relax + arrive & stop</p>	<p>OKU, <i>ya</i>, roof; house; shop, store, building</p> <p>部屋 <i>heya</i>*, room (384)</p> <p>屋上 <i>okujō</i>, housetop, roof (37)</p> <p>屋根 <i>yane</i>, roof (282)</p> <p>肉屋 <i>nikuya</i>, butcher('s) (365)</p> <p>時計屋 <i>tokeiya</i>, watch shop (135, 105)</p> <p>八百屋 <i>yaoya</i>, greengrocer('s) (66, 67)</p> <p>パン屋 <i>panya</i>, bakery</p> <p>不動産屋 <i>fudōsanya</i>, real estate agency, realtor (572, 362, 491)</p> <p>小屋 <i>koya</i>, hut (36)</p> <p>屋外 <i>okugai</i>, outdoor (91)</p> <p>屋内 <i>okunai</i>, indoor (364)</p>
237 12s	<div>温</div> <p>kindness in giving a prisoner a bowl of water</p>	<p>ON; <i>atata(kai)</i> warm; <i>atata(meru)</i>, to warm, to heat up</p> <p>温泉 <i>onsen</i>, hot spring, spa (915)</p> <p>温度 <i>ondo</i>, temperature (356)</p> <p>气温 <i>kion</i>, air temperature (11)</p> <p>体温 <i>taion</i>, body temperature (165)</p> <p>体温計 <i>taionkei</i>, clinical thermometer (165, 105)</p> <p>室温 <i>shitsuon</i>, room temperature (136)</p> <p>温室 <i>onshitsu</i>, greenhouse, hothouse (136)</p> <p>温情 <i>onjō</i>, kindness (719)</p>
238 4s	<div>化</div> <p>standing person + fallen person = change of state</p>	<p>KA, KE, <i>ba(keru)</i>, to take the form of; to turn o.s. into <i>ba(kasu)</i>, to bewitch, to enchant</p> <p>化学 <i>kagaku</i>, chemistry (10)</p> <p>化粧 <i>keshō</i>, make-up (1406)</p> <p>化粧室 <i>keshōshitsu</i>, powder-room (1406, 136)</p> <p>化粧品 <i>keshōhin</i>, cosmetics (1406, 382)</p> <p>変化 <i>henka</i>, change, variation, alteration (581)</p>
239 10s	<div>荷</div> <p>plant + bearing a</p>	<p>KA, <i>ni</i>, a load, burden</p> <p>荷物 <i>nimotsu</i>, luggage (387)</p> <p>手荷物 <i>tenimotsu</i>, baggage, hand-luggage (32, 387)</p> <p>船荷 <i>funani</i>, ship's cargo (158)</p>

	heavy load	荷船 <i>nibune</i> , freighter (158) 荷作り <i>nizukuri</i> , packing (127) 重荷 <i>omoni</i> , load (311) 出荷 <i>shukka</i> , consignment (34)
240 9s	界 field + come between = division of land = boundary, area	KAI, world, area, boundary 世界 <i>sekai</i> , world (327) 世界一 <i>sekai-ichi</i> , best in the world (327, 1) 限界 <i>genkai</i> , limit (665) 境界 <i>kyōkai</i> , boundary, border (651) 政界 <i>seikai</i> , world of politics (724)
241 12s	開 a gate and two hands reaching out to remove the bar	KAI, <i>hira(ku)</i> , <i>a(keru)</i> , to open (vti) 開発 <i>kaihatsu</i> , development, exploitation (+ <i>suru</i> , to develop) (370) 開会する <i>kaikai suru</i> , to open a meeting (87) 開会式 <i>kaikaishiki</i> , opening ceremony (87, 295) 開始 <i>kaishi</i> , inception (288) 満開 <i>mankai</i> , full bloom (588) 開店する <i>kaiten suru</i> , to open a shop (178)
242 12s	階 row of terraces on a hillside	KAI, storey, floor, grade, step 階段 <i>kaidan</i> , stairs, stairway (931) 二階 <i>nikai</i> , upstairs (61) 三階 <i>sangai</i> , third floor (23) 地階 <i>chikai</i> , basement (167) 地下一階 <i>chika ikkai</i> , B1 (167, 7, 1) 階級 <i>kaikyū</i> , class, grade, caste (255)
243 7s	角 	KAKU, <i>kado</i> , angle, corner; <i>tsuno</i> , horn (animal) 三角 <i>sankaku</i> , triangle (23) 三角の <i>sankaku no</i> , triangular (23) 四角 <i>shikaku</i> , square (26) 方角 <i>hōgaku</i> , direction (204) 町角 <i>machikado</i> , street corner (57) 角度 <i>kakudo</i> , angle (356) 広角レンズ <i>kōkaku renzu</i> , wide-angle lens (114) 角笛 <i>tsunobue</i> , horn, bugle (1624)

244 9s	<div>活</div> <p>water rushing into a hollowed-out space</p>	KATSU , energy, life, activity 生活 <i>seikatsu</i> , life (42) 活動 <i>katsudō</i> , activity (362) 活気 <i>kakki</i> , liveliness, vigour (11) 活火山 <i>kakkazan</i> , active volcano (8, 24) 活発な <i>kappatsu na</i> , lively (74) 活力 <i>katsuryoku</i> , vitality, vigour (74) 活用 <i>katsuyō</i> , practical use (215) 復活 <i>fukkatsu</i> , revival, resurrection (782) 活字 <i>katsuji</i> , print, printer's type (28)
245 12s	<div>寒</div> <p>binding rushes to outside of house to insulate against cold of winter</p>	KAN , the coldest season of the year; <i>samu(i)</i> , cold 寒気 <i>samuke</i> , chill (11) 寒暖計 <i>kandankei</i> , thermometer (932, 105) 寒中 <i>kanchū</i> , cold season (55) 寒流 <i>kanryū</i> , cold current (409) 寒波 <i>kanpa</i> , cold wave (367) 極寒 <i>gokkan</i> , bitter cold (464)
246 13s	<div>感</div> <p>swaying heart</p>	KAN , feeling, thought 感情 <i>kanjō</i> , feeling (719) 感想 <i>kansō</i> , thoughts, impressions (532) 感心 <i>kanshin</i> , admiration (147) 感覺 <i>kankaku</i> , sensation, sense (439)
247 16s	<div>館</div> <p>eat + official in a building</p>	KAN , large building, hall 図書館 <i>toshokan</i> , library (150, 142) 旅館 <i>ryokan</i> , inn, hotel (410) 大使館 <i>taishikan</i> , embassy (53, 287) 映画館 <i>eigakan</i> , cinema (813, 85) 美術館 <i>bijutsukan</i> , art museum/gallery (376, 708) 会館 <i>kaikan</i> , hall (87) 本館 <i>honkan</i> , main building (70) 分館 <i>bunkan</i> , branch building, annex (199) 別館 <i>bekkan</i> , annex (579) 一号館 <i>ichigōkan</i> , building no. 1 (1, 281)

248	岸 8s tall, thrusting cliffs	GAN, <i>kishi</i> , bank, shore 海岸 <i>kaigan</i> , seashore, coast (88) 川岸 <i>kawagishi</i> , riverbank (48) 対岸 <i>taigan</i> , opposite bank (336) 岸壁 <i>ganpeki</i> , quay, wharf (1780)
249		
249	岩 8s mountain-stone	GAN, <i>iwa</i> , rock, crag 岩屋 <i>iwaya</i> , cavern, cave (236) 岩石 <i>ganseki</i> , rock (45) 岩塩 <i>ganen</i> , rock salt (428) 花こう岩 <i>kakōgan</i> , granite (9) 火成岩 <i>kaseigan</i> , igneous rock (8, 515) 削岩機 <i>sakuganki</i> , jackhammer (1298, 453) 岩手県 <i>Iwate-ken</i> , Iwate Prefecture (32, 273)
250		
250	起 10s run + serpent = to stop running and rear up = to (a)rise, occur	KI, <i>o(kiru)</i> , to arise, to get up; <i>o(kosu)</i> , to raise; to awaken; to cause; <i>o(koru)</i> , to happen, to occur; to break out (war) 起源 <i>kigen</i> , origin (853) 早起 <i>hayaoki</i> , early rising (50) 起重機 <i>kijūki</i> , crane, derrick (311, 453) 起動力 <i>kidōryoku</i> , motive power (362, 74)
251		
251	期 12s winnowing device (harvest, cycle of time) + moon/month = regular/ predictable	KI, GO, period of time, term 学期 <i>gakki</i> , school term, semester (10) 定期 <i>teiki</i> , regular; abbreviation for 定期券 (<i>teikiken</i>), commuter's pass (351, 661) 時期 <i>jiki</i> , time of year, season (135) 期限 <i>kigen</i> , deadline, time limit (665) 期間 <i>kikan</i> , term, period (92) 最期 <i>saigo</i> , end, death, final moment (484) 期待 <i>kitai</i> , expectation (337) 短期大学 <i>tanki daigaku</i> , junior college (342, 53, 10) 同期生 <i>dōkisei</i> , graduates in the same year (187, 42)
252		
252	客 9s	KYAKU, KAKU, guest, visitor お客さん <i>o-kyaku-san</i> , guest, customer 乗客 <i>jōkyaku</i> , a passenger; a fare (320) 旅客 <i>ryōkyaku</i> , traveller (410)

	building + each (visit and stay)	来客 客員 客間 客車 客船	<i>raikyaku</i> , visitor (217) <i>kakuin</i> , guest member (228) <i>kyakuma</i> , guest room (92) <i>kyakusha</i> , passenger car [train] (31) <i>kyakusen</i> , passenger boat (158)
253 7s	究 thrusting an arm into a hole	KYŪ, <i>kiwa(meru)</i> , study, investigate 研究 研究会 研究家 研究生 研究員 究明 探究	<i>kenkyū</i> , research (272) <i>kenkyūkai</i> , research society (272, 87) <i>kenkyūka</i> , researcher (272, 83) <i>kenkyūsei</i> , research student (272, 42) <i>kenkyū'in</i> , research fellow (272, 228) <i>kyūmei</i> , investigation (208) <i>tankyū</i> , inquiry; study; investigation (930)
254 9s	急 the feelings of someone trying to reach something – sense of haste and urgency	KYŪ, <i>iso(gu)</i> , to hurry; sudden 急行 急行券 準急 救急車 大急ぎ 急病 急用 急速 急停車する 急死	<i>kyūkō</i> , express train (118) <i>kyūkōken</i> , express ticket (118, 661) <i>junkyū</i> , semi-express train (709) <i>kyūkyūsha</i> , ambulance (456, 31) <i>ō-isogi</i> , great haste (53) <i>kyūbyō</i> , sudden illness (381) <i>kyūyō</i> , urgent business (215) <i>kyūsoku</i> , rapidity (534) <i>kyūteisha suru</i> , to bring a car/train to a sudden stop (550, 31) <i>kyūshi</i> , sudden death (286)
255 9s	級 thread + order = join threads in a set order (weave) = relative position = rank	KYŪ, rank, grade 学級 上級 同級生 進級	<i>gakkyū</i> , school class (10) <i>jōkyū</i> , upper grade (37) <i>dōkyūsei</i> , classmate (187, 42) <i>shinkyū</i> , promotion (326)

256 10s	宮 roof/building + joined rooms = large building	KYŪ, GŪ, KU; <i>miya</i> , shrine, prince (of the blood), palace 宮殿 <i>kyūden</i> , palace (1632) 宮中 <i>kyūchū</i> , (Imperial) Court (55) 神宮 <i>jingū</i> , (Shintō) shrine (324) 宮様 <i>miya-sama</i> , royal prince (407)
257 11s	球 jewel + seek = well-formed round jewel	KYŪ, sphere, globe, ball 野球 <i>yakyū</i> , baseball (213) 地球 <i>chikyū</i> , the earth, the globe (167) 電球 <i>denkyū</i> , electric light bulb (180) 球技 <i>kyūgi</i> , ball-game (1138)
258 5s	去 double-lid on a rice-container	KYO, KO, past; <i>sa(ru)</i> , to leave, to depart 去年 <i>kyonen</i> , last year (64) 過去 <i>kako</i> , the past, past tense (629) 立ち去る <i>tachisaru</i> , to depart (73)
259 16s	橋 tall arched wooden structure	KYŌ, <i>hashi</i> , bridge 栈橋 <i>sanbashi</i> , pier (1308) (beam-bridge) 土橋 <i>dobashi</i> , earthen bridge (60) 石橋 <i>ishibashi</i> , stone bridge (45) 鉄橋 <i>tekkyō</i> , iron/steel bridge (353) 陸橋 <i>rikkyō</i> , viaduct (597) (land-bridge)
260 13s	業 	GYŌ, occupation, business, industry, studies; GŌ, karma; <i>waza</i> , deed 卒業する <i>sotsugyō suru</i> , to graduate (537) 職業 <i>shokugyō</i> , occupation, profession (721) 産業 <i>sangyō</i> , industry (491) 工業 <i>kōgyō</i> , (manufacturing) industry (113) 本日休業 <i>honjitsu kyūgyō</i> , Closed Today (70, 62, 13) 営業中 <i>eigyōchū</i> , open (for business) (616, 55) 営業時間 <i>eigyō jikan</i> , business hours (616, 135, 92) 罪業 <i>zaigō</i> , sin (686) 授業料 <i>jugyōryō</i> , tuition (702, 599) 仕業 <i>shiwaza</i> , act, deed (285)

261		
6s	<p>曲</p>	<p>KYOKU, melody; <i>ma(garu)</i>, to bend, to twist, to turn, to curve, to wind (v.i.); <i>ma(geru)</i>, to bend, to twist, to turn (v.t.) 作曲 <i>sakkyoku</i>, musical composition (127) 曲線 <i>kyokusen</i>, curve (329) 曲線美 <i>kyokusenbi</i>, curvaceous (376) 曲がり道 <i>magarimichi</i>, crooked road, winding lane (188) 曲り角 <i>magarikado</i>, corner; turning point; crossroads (FIG.) (243) 曲げ物 <i>magemono</i>, round box (387) 曲りなりに <i>magarinari ni</i>, somehow or other 曲りくねった <i>magarikunetta</i>, winding, meandering, zigzag</p>
262	<p>局</p> <p>a section of a complicated building, finally found = office</p>	<p>KYOKU, bureau, board, office, department, section; end; circumstances 郵便局 <i>yūbinkyoku</i>, post office (983, 582) 局番 <i>kyokuban</i>, district telephone number (196) 局面 <i>kyokumen</i>, situation (395) 結局 <i>kekkyoku</i>, finally, eventually; after all (472) 放送局 <i>hōsōkyoku</i>, broadcasting station (391, 331) 編集局 <i>henshūkyoku</i>, editorial department (785, 309)</p>
263	<p>銀</p> <p>white, carefully examined metal</p>	<p>GIN, silver 銀行 <i>ginkō</i>, bank (118) 銀座 <i>Ginza</i> (870) (silver-seat) 銀河 <i>Ginga</i>, Milky Way (628) (silver-river) 銀色 <i>gin-iro</i>, silver colour (145) 銀貨 <i>ginka</i>, silver coin (432) ぎんメダル <i>gin-medaru</i>, silver medal 水銀 <i>suigin</i>, mercury (40) (water-silver)</p>
264	<p>苦</p> <p>plant + old (phonet.: bitter)</p>	<p>KU, pain, anxiety; <i>kuru(shii)</i>, painful; <i>kuru(shimi)</i>, pain; agony; <i>kuru(shimu)</i>, to feel pain, to suffer; <i>kuru(shimeru)</i>, to torment, to persecute <i>niga(i)</i>, bitter 苦味 <i>nigami</i>, bitterness (393) 苦痛 <i>kutsū</i>, pain, agony (943)</p>

		<p>苦勞 <i>kurō</i>, troubles, toil (610)</p> <p>苦心 <i>kushin</i>, pains, hard work, trouble (147)</p> <p>苦戦 <i>kusen</i>, hard fighting (526)</p>
265 8s	<p>具</p> <p>hands holding up a kettle</p>	<p>GU, tool, utensil; means; equipment; ingredients; <i>sona(eru)</i>, to equip, to provide, to fit, to install</p> <p>具合 <i>guai</i>, condition, state (121)</p> <p>具合が良い <i>guai ga yoi</i>, to feel well (598)</p> <p>具合が悪い <i>guai ga warui</i>, to feel unwell (222)</p> <p>文具 <i>bungu</i>, stationery (68)</p> <p>家具 <i>kagu</i>, furniture (83)</p> <p>道具 <i>dōgu</i>, tool, utensil, instrument (188)</p> <p>用具 <i>yōgu</i>, appliance (215)</p> <p>実験器具 <i>jikkenkigu</i>, laboratory equipment (296, 475, 452)</p> <p>具体的 <i>gutai-teki</i>, concrete, definite (165, 551)</p> <p>具体化する <i>gutaika suru</i>, to make concrete, to materialise (165, 238)</p>
266 7s	<p>君</p> <p>to govern by mouth; originally a very polite form of address</p>	<p>KUN, Mister, Master; <i>kimi</i>, you (familiar form)</p> <p>諸君 <i>shokun</i>, gentlemen, ladies and gentlemen (898)</p> <p>貴君 <i>kikun</i>, you (lit., masc.) (834)</p> <p>細君 <i>saikun</i>, wife (284)</p> <p>暴君 <i>bōkun</i>, tyrant (793)</p>
267 5s	<p>兄</p> <p>a person associated with speaking</p>	<p>KEI, KYŌ, <i>ani</i>, older brother</p> <p>兄弟 <i>kyōdai</i>, brothers (and sisters) (177)</p> <p>兄弟愛 <i>kyōdaiai</i>, brotherly love (177, 417)</p> <p>父兄 <i>fukei</i>, parents; guardians (197)</p> <p>長兄 <i>chōkei</i>, eldest brother (173)</p> <p>次兄 <i>jikei</i>, one's second elder brother (292)</p>
268 9s	<p>係</p>	<p>KEI; <i>kakari</i>, charge, duty, person in charge; involvement; <i>kaka(ru)</i>, to affect, to concern</p> <p>関係 <i>kankei</i>, relationship, connection,</p>

	person + joined threads = person connected/ involved/ concerned	participation, interest, implication (444) 係員 <i>kakari'in</i> , clerk in charge (228) 係争 <i>keisō</i> , contention; dispute (529) 係争点 <i>keisōten</i> , point at issue (529, 179) 記録係 <i>kirokugakari</i> , recorder (person in charge of records), scorer (95, 412)
269 12s	軽 bare vehicle	KEI ; <i>karu(i)</i> , light (in weight); slight; easy; flippant 軽食 <i>keishoku</i> , snack (146) 軽工業 <i>keikōgyō</i> , light industry (113, 260) 軽薄 <i>keihaku</i> , flippancy (1699) 軽率 <i>keisotsu</i> , rashness, hastiness (803) 軽音楽 <i>kei-ongaku</i> , light music (6, 218) 気軽な <i>kigaru na</i> , light-hearted (11) 軽石 <i>karuishi</i> , pumice (45)
270 6s	血	KETSU ; <i>chi</i> , blood 血液 <i>ketsueki</i> , blood 鼻血 <i>hanaji</i> , nosebleed 血管 <i>kekkan</i> , blood vessel 血統 <i>kettō</i> , lineage 出血 <i>shukketsu</i> , bleeding, haemorrhage (34)
271 7s	決 pulled apart by water → open up deadlock → decide upon solution	KETSU ; <i>ki(maru)</i> , to be decided; <i>ki(meru)</i> , to decide 決定 <i>kettei</i> , decision (351) 決心 <i>kesshin</i> , resolution (147) 解決 <i>kaiketsu</i> , solution (632) 決裂 <i>ketsuretsu</i> , breakdown (1930)
272 9s	研 stone + 2 stakes of similar size = to make a stone uniform	KEN , study; to polish, sharpen 研究 <i>kenkyū</i> , study, research (253) 研究者 <i>kenkyūsha</i> , researcher (253, 298) 研究室 <i>kenkyūshitsu</i> , laboratory (253, 136) 研究所 <i>kenkyūjo</i> , research institute (253, 312) 研修 <i>kenshū</i> , training (704) 研修生 <i>kenshūsei</i> , trainee (704, 42)

273 9s	<div>県</div> <p>criminal's severed head hung upside down, attached to tree = power of authorities</p>	<p>KEN, prefecture</p> <p>県道 <i>kendō</i>, prefectural road (188)</p> <p>県庁 <i>kenchō</i>, prefectural office (938)</p> <p>県知事 <i>kenchiji</i>, prefectural governor (169, 293)</p> <p>県立の <i>kenritsu no</i>, prefectural (73)</p>
274 7s	<div>言</div>	<p>GEN, GON, speech, statement; <i>koto</i>, word, speech, expression; <i>i(u)</i>, to say</p> <p>言葉 <i>kotoba</i>, word, language, expression</p> <p>発言 <i>hatsugen</i>, statement</p> <p>予言 <i>yogen</i>, prediction</p> <p>方言 <i>hōgen</i>, dialect</p> <p>名言 <i>meigen</i>, wise saying</p> <p>無言 <i>mugon</i>, silence, muteness</p>
275 10s	<div>庫</div> <p>large building + vehicle</p>	<p>KO, warehouse, storehouse</p> <p>冷蔵庫 <i>reizōko</i>, refrigerator (604, 923)</p> <p>倉庫 <i>sōko</i>, warehouse (531)</p> <p>車庫 <i>shako</i>, garage, depot (31)</p> <p>書庫 <i>shoko</i>, library (142)</p>
276 12s	<div>湖</div> <p>big water (remember by: water-old-moon)</p>	<p>KO; <i>mizu'umi</i>, lake</p> <p>湖水 <i>kosui</i>, lake (40)</p> <p>湖岸 <i>kogan</i>, lakeshore (248)</p> <p>湖畔 <i>kohan</i>, lakeside (1713)</p>
277 4s	<div>公</div> <p>the dissolution of private property</p>	<p>KŌ, <i>ōyake</i>, public; fair; lord (suffix)</p> <p>公園 <i>kōen</i>, public park (234)</p> <p>公立 <i>kōritsu</i>, public (73)</p> <p>公共 <i>kōkyō</i>, public, community (460)</p> <p>公募 <i>kōbo</i>, public appeal (1787)</p> <p>公団 <i>kōdan</i>, public corporation (749)</p> <p>公認する <i>kōnin suru</i>, to authorise, to recognise officially (952)</p>

		公式 <i>kōshiki</i> , official (295) 公言 <i>kōgen</i> , declaration (274) 主人公 <i>shujinkō</i> , hero, heroine (299, 39) 公転 <i>kōten</i> , revolution, turning (354) 公平な <i>kōhei na</i> , fair (388) 不公平な <i>fukōhei na</i> , unfair (572, 388)
278 6s	向 a house with a window: direction important (usu. north)	KŌ, <i>mu(ku)</i> , to turn toward, to be suited for; <i>mu(kau)</i> , to face, to head for; <i>mu(keru)</i> , to turn, to point, to direct 向こう <i>mukō</i> , opposite 向こう側 <i>mukōgawa</i> , opposite side (535) 方向 <i>hōkō</i> , direction, course (204) 意向 <i>ikō</i> , intention (226) 向上 <i>kōjō</i> , improvement (37) 向上心 <i>kōjōshin</i> , desire to improve oneself (37, 147) 向学心 <i>kōgakushin</i> , love of learning (10, 147) 前向き <i>maemuki</i> , forward-looking (159) 外人向け <i>gaijinmuke</i> , for foreigners (91, 39)
279 8s	幸 reversed calamity	KŌ; <i>saiwa(i)</i> , <i>shiawa(se)</i> , <i>sachi</i> , blessings, good luck, happiness, fortune 不幸 <i>fukō</i> , unhappiness, misfortune, misery, bad luck (572) 幸福 <i>kōfuku</i> , happiness (386) 幸運 <i>kōun</i> , good fortune (231) 幸いに <i>saiwai ni</i> , fortunately
280 12s	港 forking river	KŌ; <i>minato</i> , harbour, port 空港 <i>kūkō</i> , airport (15) 港町 <i>minatomachi</i> , port town (57) 入港 <i>nyūkō</i> , port entry (63)
281 5s	号 tiger's call → loud, drawn-out	GŌ, number, issue (of a magazine), call, sign 番号 <i>bangō</i> , number (showing order) (196) 記号 <i>kigō</i> , symbol (95) 信号 <i>shingō</i> , signal, code (513) 六号車 <i>rokugōsha</i> , car no. 6 (76, 31) 七月号 <i>shichigatsu-gō</i> , July issue (30, 16)

	call → calling out person's number (army)	号令 号泣 年号	<i>gōrei</i> , command (603) <i>gōkyū</i> , wailing (838) <i>nengō</i> , name of an era (64)
282 10s	根 tree + root/base	KON, root (math.), perseverance; <i>ne</i> , root, base 大根 齒根 根気 屋根 羽根 根本	<i>daikon</i> , giant white radish (53) <i>shikon</i> , (dental) root (290) <i>konki</i> , patience, perseverance (11) <i>yane</i> , roof (236) (building-base) <i>hane</i> , feather; shuttlecock (282) <i>konpon</i> , basis (70)
283 11s	祭	SAI; <i>matsu(ri)</i> , festival; <i>matsu(ru)</i> , to deify, to worship as a god, to offer prayers for the sake of 雪祭 村祭 祭日 祝祭日 文化祭 大学祭 祭壇	<i>yukimatsuri</i> , snow festival (157) <i>muramatsuri</i> , village festival (52) <i>saijitsu</i> , national holiday (62) <i>shukusaijitsu</i> , national holiday (706, 62) <i>bunkasai</i> , cultural festival (68, 238) <i>daigakusai</i> , university festival (53, 10) <i>saidan</i> , altar (1571)
284 11s	細 thread + brain (phonet.: thin) = fine, thin threads	SAI, <i>hoso(i)</i> , slender, narrow; <i>koma(kai)</i> , minute, fine, detailed, meticulous 細道 細長い 細かに 細工 細君 細菌 詳細 繊細な 細胞 細川	<i>hosomichi</i> , narrow road (188) <i>hosonagai</i> , slender (173) <i>komaka ni</i> , minutely <i>saiku</i> , work, craftsmanship (113) <i>saikun</i> , wife (266) <i>saikin</i> , bacillus, germ (1177) <i>shōsai</i> , details, particulars (1409) <i>sensai na</i> , delicate, fragile, sensitive (1500) <i>saibō</i> , (biological) cell (1796) <i>Hosokawa</i> (48)
285 5s	仕	SHI, JI, work; <i>tsuka(eru)</i> , to serve 仕事 仕方 仕組み	<i>shigoto</i> , work (293) <i>shikata</i> , means, way of doing (204) <i>shikumi</i> , mechanism; device (160)

	to work/do is to serve	給仕 <i>kyūji</i> , waiter (457)
286 6s	死 bare bone + fallen person	SHI, death; <i>shi(nu)</i> , to die 死体 <i>shitai</i> , corpse (165) 死去 <i>shikyo</i> , death (258) 死傷者 <i>shishōsha</i> , casualty (-ies) (901, 298) 必死に <i>hisshi ni</i> , desperately (568) 若死に <i>wakajini</i> , premature death (886)
287 8s	使 working person → to make someone work, to employ/use	SHI, <i>tsuka(u)</i> , to use; servant 大使館 <i>taishikan</i> , embassy (53, 247) 大使 <i>taishi</i> , ambassador (53) (big-servant) 使い方 <i>tsukai-kata</i> , directions for use (204) 使い <i>tsukai</i> , errand, messenger 使用 <i>shiyō</i> , use (215) 使命 <i>shimei</i> , mission, errand (394)
288 8s	始 beginning of female line	SHI, <i>haji(maru)</i> , to begin (v.i.); <i>haji(meru)</i> , to begin (v.t.) 開始 <i>kaishi</i> , commencement, start (+ <i>suru</i> , to start) (241) 開始日 <i>kaishibi</i> , starting date (241, 62) 始業 <i>shigyō</i> , beginning of work or class (260) 始業式 <i>shigyōshiki</i> , opening ceremony for a new school semester (260, 295) 始終 <i>shijū</i> , throughout, from beginning to end (306) 始末 <i>shimatsu</i> , circumstances, particulars; result, outcome (587)
289 9s	指 hand + good (phonet.: branch) = branches of the hand	SHI, <i>yubi</i> , finger; <i>sa(su)</i> , to point 指輪 <i>yubiwa</i> , ring (601) 指定席 <i>shiteiseki</i> , reserved seat (351, 520) 小指 <i>koyubi</i> , little finger (36) 親指 <i>oyayubi</i> , thumb (149) 指図 <i>sashizu</i> , direction(s); instruction(s) (150) 指示 <i>shiji</i> , indication; instruction (695) 指揮者 <i>shikisha</i> , conductor, commander (833, 298) 指定日 <i>shiteibi</i> , appointed day (351, 62)

		指名する <i>shimei suru</i> , to nominate; to appoint (71)
290 12s	歯 teeth in a mouth + stop (phonet.: row)	SHI, <i>ha</i> , tooth 歯医者 <i>ha'isha</i> , dentist (225, 298) 歯科 <i>shika</i> , dental surgery, dentistry (81) 歯科医 <i>shikai</i> , dentist (81, 225) 前歯 <i>maeba</i> , front tooth (159) 虫歯 <i>mushiba</i> , decayed tooth (56) 入れ歯 <i>ireba</i> , dentures, false teeth (63) 義歯 <i>gishi</i> , false tooth (645) 歯根 <i>shikon</i> , (dental) root (282) 歯車 <i>haguruma</i> , gear, cogwheel (31)
291 13s	詩 word + temple (phonet.: feeling, rhythmic)	SHI, poetry, poem 詩人 <i>shijin</i> , poet (39) 詩的な <i>shiteki na</i> , poetic (551) 詩情 <i>shijō</i> , poetic feeling (719) 詩集 <i>shishū</i> , anthology of poetry (309) 叙事詩 <i>jojishi</i> , epic poem (1384, 293)
292 6s	次 two + yawn	SHI, JI, <i>tsugi</i> , next; <i>tsu(gu)</i> , to rank next to, to follow, to come after 次の <i>tsugi no</i> , next; second; following; coming 次に <i>tsugi ni</i> , next; secondly 次々に <i>tsugi-tsugi ni</i> , one after another; in succession; one by one 目次 <i>mokuji</i> , table of contents (72) 次第に <i>shidai ni</i> , gradually; by and by (177) 相次いで <i>aitsuide</i> , in succession (530) 次官 <i>jikan</i> , vice-minister (441) 三次 <i>sanji</i> , tertiary (23)
293 8s	事 hand holding aloft sign of trade	JI, ZU, <i>koto</i> , thing, action, affair, fact, matter, act 仕事 <i>shigoto</i> , work (285) 用事 <i>yōji</i> , business, errand, things to do (215) 事故 <i>jiko</i> , accident (668) 火事 <i>kaji</i> , fire, conflagration (8) 返事する <i>henji suru</i> , to answer, to reply (389) 工事中 <i>kōjichū</i> , under construction (113, 55)

		<p>事件 <i>jiken</i>, event, incident; matter, affair (660)</p> <p>大事な <i>daiji na</i>, important; precious (53)</p> <p>出来事 <i>dekigoto</i>, event (34, 217)</p> <p>好事 <i>kōzu</i>, curiosity (859)</p>
294 9s	<p>持</p> <p>to use the hands = to hold something up</p>	<p>JI, <i>mo(chi)</i>, durability; <i>mo(tsu)</i>, to have, to hold</p> <p>気持 <i>kimochi</i>, feeling (11)</p> <p>長持ち <i>nagamochi</i>, durability (173)</p> <p>持ち主 <i>mochinushi</i>, owner (299)</p> <p>持参する <i>jisan suru</i>, to bring; to take with one (490)</p> <p>支持 <i>shiji</i>, support (691)</p>
295 6s	<p>式</p> <p>measure + stake = scale → order → pattern, style</p>	<p>SHIKI, ceremony, form, model; ~<i>shiki</i>, suffix for ‘style’, ‘type’</p> <p>結婚式 <i>kekkonshiki</i>, wedding ceremony (472, 1278)</p> <p>卒業式 <i>sotsugyōshiki</i>, graduation ceremony (537, 260)</p> <p>入学式 <i>nyūgakushiki</i>, entrance ceremony (63, 10)</p> <p>開会式 <i>kaikaishiki</i>, opening ceremony (241, 87)</p> <p>旧式 <i>kyūshiki</i>, old style (638)</p> <p>新式 <i>shinshiki</i>, new style (148)</p> <p>日本式 <i>Nihonshiki</i>, Japanese style/way (62, 70)</p> <p>方式 <i>hōshiki</i>, formula (204)</p> <p>式場 <i>shikijō</i>, ceremonial hall (144)</p>
296 8s	<p>実</p> <p>a house made numerous through bumper crop → fullness, ripen, bear fruit, reality</p>	<p>JITSU, reality; <i>mi</i>, nut, fruit; <i>mino(ru)</i>, to bear fruit</p> <p>実は <i>jitsu wa</i>, In fact...</p> <p>実際 <i>jissai</i>, reality (683)</p> <p>実際の <i>jissai no</i>, real, actual (683)</p> <p>実の <i>jitsu no</i>, biological, real (mother)</p> <p>真実 <i>shinjitsu</i>, truth (514)</p> <p>事実 <i>jijitsu</i>, fact; truth (293)</p> <p>果実 <i>kajitsu</i>, fruit (627)</p> <p>実物 <i>jitsubutsu</i>, real/actual thing (387)</p> <p>実用 <i>jitsuyō</i>, practicality, usefulness (215)</p> <p>実用的な <i>jitsuyō-teki na</i>, useful; practical (215, 551)</p> <p>実質的な <i>jisshitsu-teki na</i>, substantive, practical (699, 551)</p> <p>実習する <i>jisshū suru</i>, to have practical training (307)</p> <p>実行する <i>jikkō suru</i>, to execute, to implement (118)</p>

		実業家 <i>jitsugyōka</i> , business person (260, 83) 実業界 <i>jitsugyōkai</i> , business world (260, 240) 実況放送 <i>jikkyōhōsō</i> , live broadcast (1163, 391, 331) 実力 <i>jitsuryoku</i> , capability, proficiency (74) 実話 <i>jitsuwa</i> , true story (221) 実務 <i>jitsumu</i> , administrative work (795) 実弾 <i>jitsudan</i> , live ammunition (1570) 写実 <i>shajitsu</i> , realism (297) 木の実 <i>kinomi</i> , nut (69) 実入り <i>mi'iri</i> , crop, gains (63)
297 5s	写 building + convey	SHA; <i>utsu(su)</i> , to copy, to transcribe, to duplicate, to imitate; to take (a photograph); <i>utsu(ru)</i> , to be reflected; be cast; be taken 写真 <i>shashin</i> , photograph (514) (copy-truth) 写実 <i>shajitsu</i> , realism (296) 写生 <i>shasei</i> , sketch, drawing from nature (42) 映写 <i>eisha</i> , projection (813) 複写機 <i>fukushaki</i> , photocopier (783, 453)
298 8s	者 box for storing kindling → box for odds & ends → odds & ends → certain persons → person	SHA, <i>mono</i> , person; in compounds, often has sense of 'many' 若者 <i>wakamono</i> , young people (886) 学者 <i>gakusha</i> , scholar (10) 作者 <i>sakusha</i> , author (127) 歩行者 <i>hokōsha</i> , pedestrian (202, 118) 歩行者天国 <i>hokōsha tengoku</i> , pedestrian's paradise: street temporarily closed to vehicles (202, 118, 58, 123) 医者 <i>isha</i> , doctor (225) 記者 <i>kisha</i> , journalist, reporter (95) 弱者 <i>jakusha</i> , the disadvantaged (298) 前者 <i>zensha</i> , the former (159) 後者 <i>kōsha</i> , the latter (111)
299 5s	主 ornately stemmed	SHU, SU; <i>nushi, omo</i> , master, owner; main 主人 <i>shujin</i> , master, husband (39) 飼い主 <i>kainushi</i> , owner (of a pet) (**) 地主 <i>jinushi</i> , landowner (167) 持主 <i>mochinushi</i> , owner (294)

	burning oil-lamp; master of house ordered lamp to be lit	主要 <i>shuyō</i> , principal (593) 民主主義 <i>minshushugi</i> , democracy (590, 645)
300 6s	守 building/house + hand/measure (regulate)	SHU, SU; <i>mamo(ru)</i> , to protect, to guard, to defend, to obey (the law), to keep (a promise), to observe (a rule) 留守 <i>rusu</i> , absence (805) 留守番 <i>rusuban</i> , caretaker (805, 196) 保守 <i>hoshu</i> , conservatism (787) お守り <i>o-mamori</i> , amulet, charm 子守 <i>komori*</i> , nursemaid (25)
301 8s	取	SHU, <i>to(ru)</i> , to take; to control 取り出す <i>toridasu</i> , to take out; to extract (34) 取り消し <i>torikeshi</i> , cancellation (316) 取り引き <i>torihiki</i> , transaction; business deal (77) 取扱い <i>toriatsukai</i> , treatment, handling (1000) 取得 <i>shutoku</i> , acquisition (761) 取材する <i>shuzai suru</i> , to gather information/data (485) 間取り <i>madori</i> , room arrangement of a house, floor plan (92) a hand taking hold of an ear
302 10s	酒	SHU; <i>sake, saka-</i> , alcohol, sake 日本酒 <i>Nihonshu</i> , sake / rice-wine (62, 70) 居酒屋 <i>izakaya</i> , bar, pub (649, 236) 酒屋 <i>sakaya</i> (236) 酒場 <i>sakaba</i> , bar, tavern (144) 葡萄酒 <i>budōshu</i> , wine (--, --) 酒飲み <i>sakenomi</i> , (hard) drinker (230) 飲酒 <i>inshu</i> , drinking (230) 禁酒 <i>kinshu</i> , abstinence from alcohol (654) water (liquid) + wine-jar

303 8s	受	<p>JU, <i>u(ke)</i>, popularity, receptacle; <i>u(keru)</i>, to receive, to take (a test), to have (an operation), to suffer (a loss), to accept (an offer)</p> <p>受付 <i>uketsuke</i>, reception (desk) (574)</p> <p>受け取る <i>uketoru</i>, to receive, to get (301)</p> <p>受け取り <i>uketori</i>, receipt; acknowledgement (301)</p> <p>受け身 <i>ukemi</i>, passive voice (323)</p> <p>郵便受け <i>yūbin uke</i>, mail box (983, 582)</p> <p>受験する <i>juken suru</i>, to take an examination (475)</p> <p>受験者 <i>jukensha</i>, examinee (475, 298)</p> <p>受話器 <i>juwaki</i>, (telephone) receiver (221, 452)</p> <p>受持 <i>ukemochi</i>, charge (294)</p> <p>to convey from one hand to another</p>
304 6s	州	<p>SHŪ, <i>su</i>, province, state</p> <p>本州 <i>Honshū</i> (70)</p> <p>九州 <i>Kyūshū</i> (12)</p> <p>州議会 <i>shūgikai</i>, state parliament (454, 87)</p> <p>砂州 <i>sasu</i>, sandbank (869)</p> <p>sandbank in a river = small area of land surrounded by water</p>
305 9s	拾	<p>SHŪ, JŪ, ten (used in legal documents); <i>hiro(u)</i>, to pick up, to gather</p> <p>拾い物 <i>hiroimono</i>, bargain, windfall (387)</p> <p>命拾い <i>inochibiroi</i>, narrow escape (from death) (394) (picking-up-life)</p> <p>收拾する <i>shūshū suru</i>, to control, to manage (703)</p> <p>拾二円 <i>jūni-en</i>, 12 yen</p> <p>(hand + meet = pick up)</p>
306 11s	終	<p>SHŪ, <i>o(wari)</i>, end; <i>o(waru)</i>, to come to an end; <i>o(eru)</i>, to finish</p> <p>終わりに <i>owari ni</i>, finally</p> <p>終点 <i>shūten</i>, last stop, terminus (179)</p> <p>終業式 <i>shūgyōshiki</i>, closing ceremony (260, 295)</p> <p>終身雇用制 <i>shūshinkoyōsei</i>, lifetime employment (323, 1232, 215, 722)</p>

		<p>最終の <i>saishū no</i>, the last, the final (484)</p> <p>終電 <i>shūden</i>, last train (180)</p> <p>終戦 <i>shūsen</i>, end of a war (526)</p> <p>終始 <i>shūshi</i>, from beginning to end (288)</p> <p>終日 <i>shūjitsu</i>, all day long (62)</p> <p>終止する <i>shūshi suru</i>, to cease; to come to an end (129)</p> <p>終了する <i>shūryō suru</i>, to come to an end (1905)</p> <p>ropes tied together → knot → finishing; thread + winter</p>
307 11s	習 白	<p>SHŪ; <i>nara(u)</i>, to learn, to study</p> <p>練習 <i>renshū</i>, practice (608)</p> <p>習慣 <i>shūkan</i>, habit, custom (638)</p> <p>習字 <i>shūji</i>, penmanship (28)</p> <p>見習い <i>minarai</i>, apprentice (18)</p> <p>wings + repeat = learning to fly</p>
308 11s	週	<p>SHŪ, week</p> <p>今週 <i>konshū</i>, this week (125)</p> <p>先週 <i>senshū</i>, last week (49)</p> <p>来週 <i>raishū</i>, next week (217)</p> <p>毎週 <i>maishū</i>, every week (206)</p> <p>週末 <i>shūmatsu</i>, weekend (587)</p> <p>週日 <i>shūjitsu</i>, weekday (62)</p> <p>二週目 <i>nishūme</i>, second week (61, 72)</p> <p>隔週 <i>kakushū</i>, every other week (1078)</p> <p>週給 <i>shūkyū</i>, weekly wage (457)</p> <p>週刊誌 <i>shūkanshi</i>, weekly magazine (636, 880)</p> <p>movement + around = to go around → cycle of time</p>
309 12s	集	<p>SHŪ, <i>atsu(meru)</i>, to collect (v.t.); <i>atsu(maru)</i>, to gather, assemble (v.i.)</p> <p>募集 <i>boshū</i>, recruitment (1787)</p> <p>集団 <i>shūdan</i>, group (749)</p> <p>集中する <i>shūchū suru</i>, to concentrate (55)</p> <p>文集 <i>bunshū</i>, literary anthology (68)</p> <p>編集 <i>henshū</i>, editing (785)</p> <p>詩集 <i>shishū</i>, anthology of poems (291)</p>

		<p>特集 <i>tokushū</i>, special issue (760)</p> <p>birds gathered in a tree</p>
<p>310</p> <p>7s</p>	住	<p>JŪ, dwelling; <i>su(mu)</i>, to dwell, to live, to reside</p> <p>住所 <i>jūsho</i>, address (312)</p> <p>住宅 <i>jūtaku</i>, residence; dwelling (928)</p> <p>住まい <i>sumai</i>, residence</p> <p>住み手 <i>sumite</i>, occupant (32)</p> <p>住民票 <i>jūminhyō</i>, resident registration certificate (590, 570)</p> <p>衣食住 <i>i-shoku-jū</i>, necessities of life (food, clothing, shelter) (420, 146)</p> <p>where a person is master of the lamp</p>
<p>311</p> <p>9s</p>	重	<p>JŪ, CHŌ, <i>omo(i)</i>, heavy; <i>kasa(neru)</i>, to pile (things) up; <i>kasa(naru)</i>, to be piled up; <i>~e</i>, fold</p> <p>重さ <i>omosa</i>, weight</p> <p>体重 <i>taijū</i>, (body) weight (165)</p> <p>重量 <i>jūryō</i>, weight (600)</p> <p>重工業 <i>jūkōgyō</i>, heavy industry (113, 260)</p> <p>重大な <i>jūdai na</i>, serious (53)</p> <p>重病 <i>jūbyō</i>, serious illness (381)</p> <p>重体 <i>jūtai</i>, serious illness (165)</p> <p>重力 <i>jūryoku</i>, gravity (74)</p> <p>重要人物 <i>jūyō jinbutsu</i>, V.I.P. (593, 39, 387)</p> <p>厳重 <i>genjū</i>, strictness (854)</p> <p>重点を置く <i>jūten o oku</i>, to emphasise (179, 545)</p> <p>二重 <i>futae, nijū</i>, duplicate, double, twofold (61)</p> <p>三重 <i>mie</i>, threefold (23)</p> <p>音声多重 <i>onseitajū</i>, multiplex (6, 153, 163)</p> <p>person on ground carrying heavy sack</p>
<p>312</p> <p>8s</p>	所	<p>SHO, <i>tokoro</i>, place, situation</p> <p>住所 <i>jūsho</i>, address (310)</p> <p>場所 <i>basho</i>, place (144)</p> <p>台所 <i>daidokoro</i>, kitchen (166)</p> <p>近所 <i>kinjo</i>, neighbourhood (103)</p> <p>居所 <i>idokoro</i>, address (649)</p>

		<p>名所 <i>meisho</i>, historic site; place of interest (71)</p> <p>現住所 <i>genjūsho</i>, present address (666, 310)</p> <p>所有 <i>shoyū</i>, possession (401)</p> <p>所有物 <i>shoyūbutsu</i>, belongings, property (401, 387)</p> <p>所在地 <i>shozaichi</i>, location, address (684, 167)</p> <p>door + axe</p>
313 12s	暑	<p>SHO, <i>atsu(i)</i>, hot (weather)</p> <p>暑さ <i>atsusa</i>, heat</p> <p>残暑 <i>zansho</i>, lingering summer heat (493)</p> <p>酷暑 <i>kokusho</i>, intense heat (1273)</p> <p>避暑する <i>hisho suru</i>, to pass the summer [at, in] (1733)</p> <p>避暑地 <i>hishochi</i>, summer resort (1733, 167)</p> <p>暑中 <i>shochū</i>, high summer (55)</p> <p>burning sun</p>
314 7s	助	<p>JO, <i>tasu(karu)</i>, to be aided, to be rescued; <i>tasu(keru)</i>, to aid, to rescue; ~<i>suke</i>, suffix for masculine names</p> <p>助手 <i>joshu</i>, assistant (32)</p> <p>補助 <i>hojo</i>, assistance (970)</p> <p>助力 <i>joryoku</i>, help, aid, support (74)</p> <p>助け合い <i>tasukeai</i>, mutual aid (121)</p> <p>added strength → help</p>
315 9s	昭	<p>SHŌ, bright, light</p> <p>昭和 <i>Shōwa</i> (416) (enlightened peace)</p> <p>招々 <i>shōshō</i>, brightness</p> <p>昭台 <i>shōdai</i>, enlightened era (338)</p> <p>summoned brightness and clarity</p>
316 10s	消	<p>SHŌ; <i>ki(eru)</i>, to vanish, to go out, to melt away; <i>ke(su)</i>, to extinguish, to switch off, to turn off, to put out [a light]; to erase, to wipe out, to murder</p> <p>消費税 <i>shōhizei</i>, consumption tax (5%) (567, 727)</p>

		<p>消費する <i>shōhi suru</i>, to consume; to expend (567)</p> <p>取り消し <i>torikeshi</i>, cancellation (301)</p> <p>消火器 <i>shōkaki</i>, fire extinguisher (8, 452)</p> <p>消しゴム <i>keshigomu</i>, eraser</p> <p>消し止める <i>keshitomeru</i>, to put out [a fire] (129)</p> <p>消防 <i>shōbō</i>, fire-fighting (791)</p> <p>消防車 <i>shōbōsha</i>, fire engine (791, 31)</p> <p>消毒 <i>shōdoku</i>, disinfection (559)</p> <p>water + be like (phonet.: little, reduced)</p>
317 11s	商	<p>SHŌ; <i>akina(u)</i>, to trade, to sell, to deal in; Shang China</p> <p>商人 <i>shōnin</i>, merchant (39)</p> <p>商売 <i>shōbai</i>, business, commerce (192)</p> <p>商業 <i>shōgyō</i>, commerce, trade, business (260)</p> <p>pierce + spread thighs + opening</p>
318 11s	章	<p>SHŌ, badge; chapter</p> <p>文章 <i>bunshō</i>, prose; writing; sentence (68)</p> <p>文章がうまい <i>bunshō ga umai</i>, to be a good writer (68)</p> <p>章句 <i>shōku</i>, passage (655)</p> <p>記章 <i>kishō</i>, medal, badge (95)</p> <p>勲章 <i>kunshō</i>, decoration, medal (1191)</p> <p>tattoist's needle (to mark slaves on forehead) → pattern → ornamental</p>
319 12s	勝	<p>SHŌ, <i>ka(tsu)</i>, to win; <i>masa(ru)</i>, to surpass, to outdo</p> <p>勝負 <i>shōbu</i>, match, game, fight (383)</p> <p>勝利 <i>shōri</i>, victory (596)</p> <p>勝利者 <i>shōrisha</i>, victor (596, 298)</p> <p>勝敗 <i>shōhai</i>, the issue (of a contest) (562)</p> <p>勝手な <i>katte na</i>, selfish; arbitrary (32)</p> <p>exerting oneself in order to raise something → succeed → win → surpass</p>

320 9s	乗	<p>JŌ, <i>no(ru)</i>, to ride; to mount <i>no(seru)</i>, to give a ride to, to place upon, to load</p> <p>乗り物 <i>norimono</i>, vehicle (387) 乗客 <i>jōkyaku</i>, passenger (252) 乗船 <i>jōsen</i>, embarkation (158) 乗数 <i>jōsū</i>, multiplier (151) 遠乗り <i>tōnori</i>, a long ride (79)</p> <p>to climb a tree</p>
321 12s	植	<p>SHOKU; <i>u(eru)</i>, to plant, to set up (type)</p> <p>田植え <i>taue</i>, rice planting (59) 植物 <i>shokubutsu</i>, plant, vegetation, flora (387) 植物園 <i>shokubutsuen</i>, botanical garden (387, 234) 植物学 <i>shokubutsugaku</i>, botany (387, 10) 植物学者 <i>shokubutsugakusha</i>, botanist (387, 10, 298) 植物界 <i>shokubutsukai</i>, vegetable kingdom (387, 240) 植物油 <i>shokubutsuyu</i>, vegetable oil (387, 400) 植民地 <i>shokuminchi</i>, colony (590, 167) 殖民する <i>shokumin suru</i>, to colonise (590) 植木 <i>ueki</i>, garden plant (69) 植林する <i>shokurin suru</i>, to afforest (75) 植樹する <i>shokuju suru</i>, to plant a tree (888) 植皮する <i>shokuhi suru</i>, to graft [skin] (374) 植字 <i>shokuji</i>, typesetting (28) 植字工 <i>shokujikō</i>, compositor (28, 113)</p> <p>tree + straight; to make straight = to plant</p>
322 5s	申	<p>SHIN, <i>mō(su)</i>, to say (humble form), expound, speak in detail</p> <p>申し込み <i>mōshikomi</i>, application, proposal (1275) 申し込む <i>mōshikomu</i>, to apply (1275) 申し合わせ <i>mōshiwase</i>, arrangement; agreement; understanding (121) 申し訳 <i>mōshiwake</i>, excuse (982) 申告する <i>shinkoku suru</i>, to report; to submit (481) 申請する <i>shinsei suru</i>, to apply/petition for (1479)</p>

323 7s	身	<p>SHIN, <i>mi</i>, body</p> <p>自身 <i>jishin</i>, oneself (134)</p> <p>中身 <i>nakami</i>, contents (55)</p> <p>身分 <i>mibun</i>, social position, status (199)</p> <p>身体 <i>shintai</i>, body (165)</p> <p>身長 <i>shinchō</i>, (body) height (173)</p> <p>出身地 <i>shusshinchi</i>, hometown (34, 167)</p> <p>side-on view of a pregnant woman's body</p>
324 9s	神	<p>SHIN, JIN, <i>kami</i>, god, spirit</p> <p>神社 <i>jinja</i>, shrine (137)</p> <p>神様 <i>kamisama</i>, god (407)</p> <p>女神 <i>megami</i>, goddess (35)</p> <p>神宮 <i>jingū</i>, shrine (256)</p> <p>神父 <i>shinpu</i>, priest (197)</p> <p>神経 <i>shinkei</i>, nerve [anatomy] (658)</p> <p>神経質な <i>shinkeishitsu na</i>, nervous, high-strung (658, 699)</p> <p>精神 <i>seishin</i>, soul, spirit (725)</p> <p>gods – lightning</p>
325 11s	深	<p>SHIN, <i>fuka(i)</i>, deep, profound, thick (fog), close (connection); <i>fuka(sa)</i>, depth, profundity; <i>fuka(meru)</i>, to deepen</p> <p>深遠 <i>shinen</i>, profundity (79) (deep-distant)</p> <p>深夜 <i>shin-ya</i>, midnight (212)</p> <p>深海 <i>shinkai</i>, deep sea (88)</p> <p>深呼吸 <i>shinkokyū</i>, deep breath (856, 837)</p> <p>深刻な <i>shinkoku na</i>, serious; grave; significant (865)</p> <p>深入りする <i>fukairi suru</i>, to go deeply into; to get involved in (63)</p> <p>chimney-like hole → hole in water → deep part of river</p>
326 11s	進	<p>SHIN, <i>susu(mu)</i>, to advance, to make progress; <i>susu(meru)</i>, to advance, to promote</p> <p>進級 <i>shinkyū</i>, promotion (255)</p> <p>進化 <i>shinka</i>, evolution (238)</p>

		<p>進行 <i>shinkō</i>, progress, advance (118)</p> <p>行進 <i>kōshin</i>, march, parade (118)</p> <p>前進する <i>zenshin suru</i>, to advance; to march forward (159)</p> <p>進言 <i>shingen</i>, proposition (274)</p> <p>move like a bird = forwards</p>
327 5s	世	<p>SE, SEI, <i>yo</i>, world, age, reign, generation</p> <p>世界 <i>sekai</i>, the world (240)</p> <p>世話 <i>sewa</i>, care (221)</p> <p>世紀 <i>seiki</i>, century (449)</p> <p>世の中 <i>yo no naka</i>, the world (55)</p> <p>世間 <i>seken</i>, the way of the world; society (92)</p> <p>3 tens = 30 years = a generation</p>
328 16s	整	<p>SEI; <i>toto(neru)</i>, to put in order, to arrange, to get ready; <i>toto(u)</i>, to be ready</p> <p>整理 <i>seiri</i>, adjustment, arrangement, reorganisation (220)</p> <p>整備 <i>seibi</i>, adjustment, consolidation, maintenance; complete equipment (774)</p> <p>微調整 <i>bichōsei</i>, fine-tuning (1735, 348)</p> <p>edict + correct = to enforce correct action</p>
329 15s	線	<p>SEN, (railway) line, track, wire, string</p> <p>新幹線 <i>Shinkansen</i> (148, 637)</p> <p>丸ノ内線 <i>Marunouchi Sen</i> (830, 364)</p> <p>内線 <i>naisen</i>, (telephone) extension (364)</p> <p>国内線 <i>kokunaisen</i>, domestic route/flight (123, 364)</p> <p>国際線 <i>kokusaisen</i>, international route/flight (123, 683)</p> <p>脱線 <i>dassen</i>, derailment (1560)</p> <p>無線 <i>musen</i>, wireless, radio (796)</p> <p>無線タクシー <i>musen takushii</i>, radio taxi (796)</p> <p>地平線 <i>chiheisen</i>, horizon (167, 388)</p> <p>光線 <i>kōsen</i>, ray/beam of light (116)</p> <p>直線 <i>chokusen</i>, straight line (349)</p> <p>曲線 <i>kyokusen</i>, curve (261)</p>

		視線 <i>shisen</i> , gaze, line of vision (878) thread + source (phonet.: slender)
330 6s	全	ZEN, whole; <i>matta(ku)</i> , entirely, completely 安全 <i>anzen</i> , safety (223) 全部 <i>zenbu</i> , all, the whole (384) 完全な <i>kanzen na</i> , perfect, complete (440) 全体 <i>zentai</i> , the whole (165) 全身 <i>zenshin</i> , whole body (323) a jewel under cover → precious jewel → perfect jewel
331 9s	送	SŌ, <i>oku(ru)</i> , to send 放送 <i>hōsō</i> , (radio) broadcast (391) 輸送 <i>yusō</i> , transportation (799) 送金 <i>sōkin</i> , remittance (14) 見送る <i>miokuru</i> , to see a person off (18) (as opposed to <i>mukaeru</i>) 送料 <i>sōryō</i> , delivery charge (599) 送別会 <i>sōbetsukai</i> , farewell party (579, 87) 運送会社 <i>unsōgaisha</i> , shipping agency (231, 87, 137)
332 10s	息	SOKU, son, child; <i>iki</i> , breath 息子 <i>musuko*</i> , son (25) 休息 <i>kyūsoku</i> , rest (13) ため息 <i>tameiki</i> , sigh 消息 <i>shōsoku</i> , news, letter, circumstances (316) self (nose) + heart (essence of life) = air breathed
333 11s	族	ZOKU, family, tribe, clan 家族 <i>kazoku</i> , family, household (83) 民族 <i>minzoku</i> , race, people, nation (590) 種族 <i>shuzoku</i> , tribe (503) 水族館 <i>suizokukan</i> , aquarium (40, 247) 族長 <i>zokuchō</i> , patriarch (173) 族生 <i>zokusei</i> , gregarious growth (42) arrow under a streaming banner

334 5s	他	TA, <i>hoka</i> , other その他 <i>sonota</i> , the others, the rest; and so forth 他国 <i>takoku</i> , other countries; foreign land (123) 他人 <i>tanin</i> , stranger; other people (39) 他所 <i>yoso</i> *, elsewhere (312) person + twisting creature
335 5s	打	DA; <i>u(tsu)</i> , to strike, to beat, to hit 打撃 <i>dageki</i> , blow; shock (1209) 打者 <i>dasha</i> , batter, hitter (298) 三塁打 <i>sanrui-da</i> , three-base hit (23, 1918) 打ち返す <i>uchikaesu</i> , to hit back (389) 舌打ち <i>shita-uchi</i> , smacking one's lips, clicking one's tongue (732) hand + nail (phonet.: strike)
336 7s	対	TAI, opposite, against; TSUI, pair, set, couple 反対 <i>hantai</i> , opposition, opposite, objection, reverse (371) 対面 <i>taimen</i> , interview, confrontation (395) 対象 <i>taishō</i> , an object [of] (533) 対句 <i>tsuiku</i> , couplet; antithesis (655) 二対一 <i>ni-tai-ichi</i> , (score of) 2 to 1 (61, 1) adjust a musical instrument
337 9s	待	TAI, <i>ma(tsu)</i> , to wait for 待合室 <i>machiaishitsu</i> , waiting room (121, 136) 待ち伏せ <i>machibuse</i> , ambush (1763) 接待 <i>settai</i> , reception (730) 招待 <i>shōtai</i> , invitation (712) 期待する <i>kitai suru</i> , to expect (251) 待機 <i>taiki suru</i> , to stand by; to watch and wait (453) movement along a road + temple (phonet.: stop): to stop moving = to wait

338 5s	代	<p>DAI, TAI, price, generation; <i>ka(wari)</i>, substitute, deputy, compensation, exchange; <i>ka(waru)</i>, to replace, to relieve;</p> <p><i>ka(eru)</i>, to exchange, to replace</p> <p><i>yo</i>, generation, the age, the reign</p> <p>代わるに <i>kawari ni</i>, instead; in place of</p> <p>バス代 <i>basu dai</i>, bus fare</p> <p>部屋代 <i>heyadai</i>, room rent (384, 236)</p> <p>時代 <i>jidai</i>, period, epoch, era, age (135)</p> <p>代金 <i>daikin</i>, price, charge (14)</p> <p>電気代 <i>denkidai</i>, electricity charge (180, 11)</p> <p>現代 <i>gendai</i>, present age, modern times (666)</p> <p>世代 <i>sedai</i>, generation (327)</p> <p>交代 <i>kōtai</i>, alternation (115)</p> <p>代理人 <i>dairinin</i>, deputy, agent, substitute (220, 39)</p> <p>代表 <i>daihyō</i>, representative (379)</p> <p>代々木 <i>Yoyogi</i> (69)</p> <p>person + stake (phonet.: replace) = people who replace others</p>
339 11s	第	<p>DAI, grade, prefix for ordinal numbers</p> <p>第一回 <i>dai-ikkai</i>, the first time (1, 86)</p> <p>第二課 <i>dainika</i>, Chapter 2 (61, 433)</p> <p>及第する <i>kyūdai suru</i>, to pass an examination (1148)</p> <p>落第する <i>rakudai suru</i>, to fail an examination (408)</p> <p>次第所 <i>shidaisho</i>, order; as soon as (292)</p> <p>to put bamboo tablets in order</p>
340 18s	題	<p>DAI, subject, topic, theme, title (of book, story etc.)</p> <p>問題 <i>mondai</i>, question, problem, issue (396)</p> <p>宿題 <i>shukudai</i>, homework (505)</p> <p>題名 <i>daimei</i>, title (71)</p> <p>話題 <i>wadai</i>, topic of conversation (221)</p> <p>head + proper (phonet.: hairless) = forehead, where slaves were tattooed</p>

341 9s	炭	<p>TAN, <i>sumi</i>, charcoal, coal</p> <p>石炭 <i>sekitan</i>, coal (45)</p> <p>炭鉱 <i>tankō</i>, coalmine (674)</p> <p>炭素 <i>tanso</i>, carbon (737)</p> <p>炭火 <i>sumibi</i>, charcoal fire (8)</p> <p>木炭 <i>mokutan</i>, charcoal (69)</p> <p>ash and hill; fire that returns to fire. Visualise: a fire in a hut on a mountain.</p>
342 12s	短	<p>TAN, shortness, defect; <i>mijika(i)</i>, short, brief</p> <p>短気 <i>tanki</i>, quick/short temper (11)</p> <p>短所 <i>tansho</i>, shortcoming (312)</p> <p>最短 <i>saitan</i>, the shortest (484)</p> <p>長短 <i>chōtan</i>, long & short, merits & demerits, advantages & disadvantages (173)</p> <p>手短に <i>temijika ni</i>, briefly; in short (32)</p> <p>arrow + food vessel (phonet.: small)</p>
343 12s	着	<p>CHAKU, <i>ki(ru)</i>, to wear; <i>tsu(ku)</i>, to reach, to arrive</p> <p>着物 <i>kimono</i> (387)</p> <p>上着 <i>uwagi</i>, coat, jacket (37)</p> <p>下着 <i>shitagi</i>, underwear (7)</p> <p>五時着 <i>gojichaku</i>, five o'clock arrival (19, 135)</p> <p>発着時間 <i>hatchaku jikan</i>, departure and arrival times (370, 135, 92)</p> <p>一着 <i>itchaku</i>, first arrival, a suit (of clothes) (1)</p> <p>一着になる <i>itchaku ni naru</i>, to come in first (1)</p> <p>終着駅 <i>shūchakueki</i>, terminal station (306, 233)</p> <p>船着き <i>funatsuki</i>, anchorage (158)</p> <p>sheep + eye + tooth</p>
344 8s	注	<p>CHŪ, <i>soso(gu)</i>, to pour, to concentrate on</p> <p>注意 <i>chūi</i>, attention, care, warning, advice (226)</p> <p>注文 <i>chūmon</i>, order, request, demand (68)</p> <p>注文する <i>chūmon suru</i>, to order (a product) (68)</p> <p>注目 <i>chūmoku</i>, attention, observation (72)</p> <p>注目する <i>chūmoku suru</i>, to pay attention, take</p>

		<p>notice (72)</p> <p>注射する <i>chūsha suru</i>, to inject (882)</p> <p>注解 <i>chūkai</i>, notes; annotation (632)</p> <p>注釈 <i>chūshaku</i>, notes; annotation (885)</p> <p>water + master (phonet.: continuous) = continuous column of water</p>
345 9s	柱	<p>CHŪ, <i>hashira</i>, post, pillar, column</p> <p>電柱 <i>denchū</i>, telegraph pole (180)</p> <p>氷柱 <i>tsurara*</i>, icicle (378)</p> <p>帆柱 <i>hobashira</i>, mast (1711)</p> <p>柱時計 <i>hashiradokei</i>, wall clock (135, 105)</p> <p>柱石 <i>chūseki</i>, pillars [fig.] (45)</p> <p>wood + master (phonet.: firm) = firm wooden column</p>
346 2s	丁	<p>TEI, ‘D’ grade; CHŌ, Japanese linear unit (120 yards), division of a ward or town, leaf of a book; exact</p> <p>丁寧 <i>teinei</i>, politeness, civility (1678)</p> <p>丁度 <i>chōdo</i>, exactly, just (356)</p> <p>丁目 <i>chōme</i>, city block (72)</p> <p>横丁 <i>yokochō</i>, side-street, alleyway (235)</p> <p>nail</p>
347 11s	帳	<p>CHŌ, curtain, drape; register</p> <p>手帳 <i>techō</i>, memo book, notebook (32)</p> <p>日記帳 <i>nikkichō</i>, diary (62, 95)</p> <p>通帳 <i>tsūchō</i>, bankbook (176)</p> <p>帳面 <i>chōmen</i>, notebook, account book (395)</p> <p>帳場 <i>chōba</i>, counter, desk (144)</p> <p>記帳する <i>kichō suru</i>, to make an entry in a bankbook; to sign a visitors’ register (95)</p> <p>電話帳 <i>denwachō</i>, telephone directory (180, 221)</p> <p>蚊帳 <i>kaya*</i>, mosquito-net (1056)</p> <p>cloth + long (phonet.: spread)</p>

<p>348</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>調</p>	<p>CHŌ; <i>shira(be)</i>, melody, investigation; <i>shira(beru)</i>, to investigate, to examine, to inspect; <i>toto(neru)</i>, to tone, to tune, to adjust, to put in order 調子 <i>chōshi</i>, condition, tune, key, rhythm, tone, way (25) 調査 <i>chōsa</i>, investigation, examination (678) 調整 <i>chōsei</i>, adjustment (328) 調節 <i>chōsetsu</i>, adjustment (523) 調和する <i>chōwa suru</i>, to harmonise (416) 好調な <i>kōchō na</i>, in good condition (859) 調べ直す <i>shirabenaosu</i>, to re-investigate, to re-examine (349)</p> <p>words + around = to discuss a topic comprehensively</p>
<p>349</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>直</p>	<p>CHOKU, JIKI; <i>nao(su)</i>, to mend, to correct, to cure, to set right; <i>~nao(su)</i>, to re-~, to ~ again <i>nao(ru)</i>, to recover, get well; to be mended; to be corrected; <i>su(gu)</i>, <i>tada(chi)</i>, immediately, at once; straight, direct, upright 素直な <i>sunao na</i>, gentle, obedient (737) 正直 <i>shōjiki</i>, honesty (41) 直接の <i>chokusetsu no</i>, direct; immediate; first-hand (730) 直訳の <i>chokuyaku no</i>, literal/verbatim [translation] (982) 直喩 <i>chokuyu</i>, simile (--) 直立の <i>chokuritsu no</i>, erect; upright; perpendicular (73) 直角 <i>chokkaku</i>, right angle (243) 仲直り <i>nakanaori</i>, reconciliation (934) 直感 <i>chokkan</i>, intuition (246) 直後に <i>chokugo ni</i>, immediately after (111) 調べ直す <i>shirabenaosu</i>, to re-investigate, to re-examine (348)</p>

350 9s	追	<p>TSUI, <i>o(u)</i>, to run after, to drive away 追いかける <i>oikakeru</i>, to chase 追いかう <i>oiharau</i>, to drive off (1766) 追求 <i>tsuikyū</i>, pursuit (455) 追及する <i>tsuikyū suru</i>, to catch up with (1148) 追究 <i>tsuikyū</i>, inquiry (253) 追放する <i>tsuihō suru</i>, to banish; to exile; to expel; to purge (391) 追放者 <i>tsuihōsha</i>, exile (391, 298) 国外追放 <i>kokugaitsuilhō</i>, deportation (123, 91, 391)</p> <p>movement + buttocks (phonet.: chase) = to pursue a person's rear</p>
351 8s	定	<p>TEI, JŌ; <i>sada(meru)</i>, to fix, to decide, to establish; to determine, to appoint; <i>sada(maru)</i>, to be decided, to be settled</p> <p>予定 <i>yotei</i>, previous arrangement, schedule (403) 定食 <i>teishoku</i>, set meal (146) 定期 <i>teiki</i>, fixed period or term, regularity; prefix for 'regular' (251) 不定の <i>futei no</i>, indefinite; uncertain; unsettled (572) 定価 <i>teika</i>, list price (626) 定休日 <i>teikyūbi</i>, regular holiday, shop/company holiday (13, 62) 定年 <i>teinen</i>, retirement age (64) 定員 <i>tei'in</i>, regular staff, full number of personnel; seating/passenger capacity (228) 不定詞 <i>futeishi</i>, the infinitive (572, 879) 未定 <i>mitei</i>, undecided, unscheduled; unfinished (794) 決定 <i>kettei</i>, decision (271) 定めし <i>sadameshi</i>, surely; probably 定めなき <i>sadamenaki</i>, uncertain; unsettled; mutable</p> <p>roof/building + correct</p>

352 10s	庭	<p>TEI; <i>niwa</i>, garden; courtyard</p> <p>庭園 <i>teien</i>, garden (234)</p> <p>校庭 <i>kōtei</i>, school playground (21)</p> <p>家庭 <i>katei</i>, home, household (83)</p> <p>家庭的 <i>katei-teki</i>, home, domestic (83, 551)</p> <p>庭師 <i>niwashi</i>, master gardener (693)</p> <p>large building (palace) + court (people standing around)</p>
353 13s	鉄	<p>TETSU, <i>kurogane</i>, iron, steel</p> <p>鉄道 <i>tetsudō</i>, railroad, railway (188)</p> <p>地下鉄 <i>chikatetsu</i>, underground, subway (167, 7)</p> <p>私鉄 <i>shitetsu</i>, private railway line/company (876)</p> <p>国鉄 <i>kokutetsu</i>, National Railway (123)</p> <p>鉄橋 <i>tekkyō</i>, iron bridge, railway bridge (259)</p> <p>鉄板 <i>teppan</i>, steel plate (373)</p> <p>(big) black metal</p>
354 11s	転	<p>TEN, <i>koro(geru)</i>, <i>koro(garu)</i>, to roll over, to rotate, to lie down; <i>koro(gasu)</i>, to roll over, to throw down; <i>koro(bu)</i>, to fall, to tumble</p> <p>自転車 <i>jitensha</i>, bicycle (134, 31)</p> <p>運転する <i>untēn suru</i>, to drive (231)</p> <p>運転手 <i>untenshu</i>, driver (231, 32)</p> <p>転居する <i>tenkyō suru</i>, to change one's residence (649)</p> <p>転校する <i>tenkō suru</i>, to change to another school (21)</p> <p>転任 <i>tennin</i>, change of post (764)</p> <p>転送する <i>tensō suru</i>, to forward (331)</p> <p>ひどく転ぶ <i>hidoku korobu</i>, to fall badly</p> <p>vehicle + spinning weight (phonet.: move)</p>
355 11s	都	<p>TO, TSU, <i>miyako</i>, capital, metropolis</p> <p>都合 <i>tsugō</i>, circumstances, conditions (121)</p> <p>都会 <i>tokai</i>, city (87)</p> <p>都市 <i>toshi</i>, city (130)</p> <p>首都 <i>shuto</i>, capital (139)</p>

		person (phonet.: gather) + village
356 9s	度	DO, TAKU, <i>tabi</i> , degree; time, times; limit 一度 <i>ichido</i> , once (1) 今度 <i>kondo</i> , this time; next time (125) 毎度 <i>maido</i> , every time (206) 温度 <i>ondo</i> , temperature (237) 速度 <i>sokudo</i> , speed (534) 制度 <i>seido</i> , system (722) 程度 <i>teido</i> , degree, level, extent (754)
357 7s	投	TŌ, <i>na(geru)</i> , to throw, to cast 投票 <i>tōhyō</i> , voting, vote (570) 投資 <i>tōshi</i> , investment (694) 投書 <i>tōsho</i> , contribution (to a newspaper, magazine) (142) 投手 <i>tōshu</i> , pitcher (32) 投げ出す <i>nagedasu</i> , to abandon, to give up [life]; to stretch out [legs] (34) hand + strike with an axe (phonet.: throw) = to throw a weapon
358 10s	島	TŌ, <i>shima</i> , island 島国 <i>shimaguni</i> , island nation (123) 半島 <i>hantō</i> , peninsula (195) 群島 <i>guntō</i> , group of islands (657) 島民 <i>tōmin</i> , islanders (590) 列島 <i>rettō</i> , archipelago (414) bird on a mountain
359 12s	湯	TŌ; <i>yu</i> , hot water 湯気 <i>yuge</i> , steam (11) 湯船 <i>yubune</i> , bathtub (158) 茶の湯 <i>cha-no-yu</i> , tea ceremony (171) 熱湯 <i>nettō</i> , boiling water (560) 銭湯 <i>sentō</i> , public bath (734) water + rising sun

360 12s	登	<p>TŌ, TO; <i>nobo(ri)</i>, climbing; <i>nobo(ru)</i>, to climb</p> <p>登山 <i>tozan</i>, mountaineering (24)</p> <p>登場 <i>tōjō</i>, appearance (144)</p> <p>登校する <i>tōkō suru</i>, to attend school (21)</p> <p>木登り <i>ki-nobori</i>, tree-climbing (69)</p> <p>two feet, hands and food vessel</p>
361 12s	等	<p>TŌ, class, quality; <i>hito(shii)</i>, like, equal, equivalent; <i>nado</i>, etcetera</p> <p>高等学校 <i>kōtōgakkō</i>, senior high school (119, 10, 21)</p> <p>上等の <i>jōtō no</i>, high-class, very good, superior (37)</p> <p>一等の <i>ittō no</i>, first class, most, best (1)</p> <p>等圧線 <i>tōatsusen</i>, isobar (612, 339)</p> <p>AはBと大きさが等しい <i>A wa B to ōkisa ga hitoshii</i>, A is equal to B in size (53)</p> <p>bamboo + temple = to arrange bamboo tablets into equal groups</p>
362 11s	動	<p>DŌ, <i>ugo(ku)</i>, to move (vi.); <i>ugo(kasu)</i>, to move (vt.)</p> <p>動物 <i>dōbutsu</i>, animal (387)</p> <p>自動車 <i>jidōsha</i>, automobile, vehicle (134, 31)</p> <p>自動 <i>jidō</i>, automatic (134)</p> <p>運動 <i>undō</i>, motion, physical exercise, sports (231)</p> <p>手動 <i>shudō</i>, manually operated (32)</p> <p>動き出す <i>ugokidasu</i>, to move off (34)</p> <p>heavy (phonet.: sway) + strength</p>
363 12s	童	<p>DŌ, <i>warabe</i>, child</p> <p>児童 <i>jidō</i>, children (697)</p> <p>童話 <i>dōwa</i>, nursery tale (221)</p> <p>童謡 <i>dōyō</i>, nursery song (1883)</p> <p>童心 <i>dōshin</i>, child's mind (147)</p> <p>(Remember by:) stand and village</p>

364 4s	内	<p>NAI, DAI, <i>uchi</i>, inside, home, within, during, among, between</p> <p>家内 <i>kanai</i>, my wife (83)</p> <p>案内 <i>annai</i>, guidance, invitation; information (418)</p> <p>内容 <i>naiyō</i>, contents (802)</p> <p>内部 <i>naibu</i>, inner part (384)</p> <p>内海 <i>uchiumi</i>, <i>naikai</i>, inland sea (88)</p> <p>都内 <i>tonai</i>, inside Tokyo (355)</p> <p>年内 <i>nennai</i>, within the year (64)</p> <p>内科 <i>naika</i>, internal medicine (unit) (81)</p> <p>内側 <i>uchigawa</i>, inside (535)</p> <p>内気 <i>uchiki</i>, shyness (11)</p> <p>(inside/home-spirit)</p> <p>学内便 <i>gakunaibin</i>, campus mail (10, 582)</p> <p>市内 <i>shinai</i>, civic (130)</p> <p>内閣 <i>naikaku</i>, Cabinet (822)</p> <p>内心は <i>naishin wa</i>, at heart; in one's mind (147)</p> <p>enter + dwelling</p>
365 6s	肉	<p>NIKU, meat, flesh</p> <p>肉屋 <i>nikuya</i>, butcher('s) (236)</p> <p>牛肉 <i>gyūniku</i>, beef (97)</p> <p>焼肉 <i>yakiniku</i>, grilled meat (509)</p> <p>鳥肉 <i>toriniku</i>, chicken meat (174)</p> <p>豚肉 <i>butaniku</i>, pork (1670)</p> <p>肉料理 <i>nikuryōri</i>, meat dishes (599, 220)</p> <p>挽き肉 <i>hikiniku</i>, minced/ground meat (--)</p> <p>馬肉 <i>baniku</i>, horsemeat (191)</p> <p>肉眼 <i>nikugan</i>, naked eye (640)</p> <p>筋肉 <i>kinniku</i>, muscles (843)</p> <p>皮肉 <i>hiniku</i>, irony, sarcasm (374)</p> <p>朱肉 <i>shuniku</i>, red ink pad (1346)</p> <p>a fillet of meat</p>
366 13s	農	<p>NŌ, farming</p> <p>農場 <i>nōjō</i>, farm (144)</p> <p>農業 <i>nōgyō</i>, agriculture (260)</p> <p>農家 <i>nōka</i>, farmhouse (83)</p>

		<p>農民 <i>nōmin</i>, farmers (590)</p> <p>cutting trees to clear fields</p>
<p>367</p> <p>8s</p>	波	<p>HA, <i>nami</i>, wave</p> <p>大波 <i>ō-nami</i>, big wave (53)</p> <p>波乗り <i>naminori</i>, surfing (320) (wave-riding)</p> <p>音波 <i>onpa</i>, sound wave (6)</p> <p>周波 <i>shūha</i>, frequency (504)</p> <p>防波堤 <i>bōhatei</i>, breakwater (791, 753)</p> <p>電波 <i>denpa</i>, electric wave (180)</p> <p>water + skin (phonet.: rise and fall)</p>
<p>368</p> <p>10s</p>	配	<p>HAI, <i>kuba(ru)</i>, to distribute, to deliver</p> <p>心配 <i>shinpai</i>, worry (147) (heart-distribute)</p> <p>配達 <i>haitatsu</i>, delivery (541)</p> <p>配給 <i>haikyū</i>, ration, distribution [of food or goods] (457)</p> <p>配り手 <i>kubarite</i>, dealer (at cards) (32)</p> <p>wine-jar + kneeling person</p>
<p>369</p> <p>9s</p>	畑	<p><i>hata, hatake</i>, dry-field, farm, cultivated field</p> <p>田畑 <i>tahata</i>, fields, estate (59)</p> <p>花畑 <i>hanabatake</i>, flower garden (9)</p> <p>麦畑 <i>mugibatake</i>, wheat-field, barley-field (194)</p> <p>茶畑 <i>chabatake</i>, tea-field (171)</p> <p>a character made in Japan. fire + (burned-off) field</p>
<p>370</p> <p>9s</p>	発	<p>HATSU, HOTSU, to expose, to open, to shoot, to happen, to leave, to depart, to emit, to discharge</p> <p>発音 <i>hatsuon</i>, pronunciation (6)</p> <p>発車する <i>hassha suru</i>, to depart [train/car] (31)</p> <p>五時発 <i>gojihatsu</i>, five o'clock departure (19, 135)</p> <p>出発 <i>shuppatsu</i>, departure (34)</p> <p>発表 <i>happyō</i>, presentation; announcement (379)</p> <p>始発 <i>shihatsu</i>, the first train/bus (288)</p> <p>終発 <i>shūhatsu</i>, the last train/bus (306)</p> <p>発足 <i>hossoku</i>, inauguration (51)</p>

		<p>発電所 <i>hatsudensho</i>, power plant (180, 312)</p> <p>発電機 <i>hatsudenki</i>, generator (180, 453)</p> <p>two planted feet, bow + strike = to adopt a firm stance and shoot</p>
371 4s	反	<p>HAN, antithesis, anti-;</p> <p>TAN, unit of measure (for land and cloth)</p> <p><i>so(ru)</i>, to bend (backward); <i>so(rasu)</i>, to bend oneself (backward)</p> <p>反対 <i>hantai</i>, opposition, contrast (336)</p> <p>反語 <i>hango</i>, irony (112) (opposite-words)</p> <p>反感 <i>hankan</i>, antipathy (246)</p> <p>反省 <i>hansei</i>, self-examination (516)</p> <p>反射 <i>hansha</i>, reflection (882)</p> <p>反応 <i>hannō*</i>, reaction (622)</p> <p>反核 <i>hankaku</i>, anti-nuclear (1074)</p> <p>反物 <i>tanmono</i>, textiles (387)</p> <p>cliff + hand = suddenly turn the hand over</p>
372 7s	坂	<p>HAN, <i>saka</i>, slope, hill</p> <p>坂道 <i>sakamichi</i>, slope (188)</p> <p>上り坂 <i>noborizaka</i>, ascent, uphill slope (37)</p> <p>下り坂 <i>kudarizaka</i>, descent, downhill slope (7)</p> <p>急坂 <i>kyūhan</i>, steep slope (254)</p> <p>ground + oppose (phonet.: slanting)</p>
373 8s	板	<p>HAN, BAN, <i>ita</i>, board (of wood), plate, sheet</p> <p>板前 <i>itamae</i>, chef (159)</p> <p>黒板 <i>kokuban</i>, blackboard (124)</p> <p>板紙 <i>itagami</i>, cardboard (132)</p> <p>板の間 <i>ita-no-ma</i>, wooden floor (92)</p> <p>掲示板 <i>keijiban</i>, notice-board (1198, 695)</p> <p>看板 <i>kanban</i>, poster, signboard, billboard (827)</p> <p>wood + oppose (phonet.: thin, flat)</p>

374 5s	皮	<p>HI, <i>kawa</i>, skin, leather</p> <p>皮膚 <i>hifu</i>, skin (1757)</p> <p>毛皮 <i>kegawa</i>, fur (210)</p> <p>皮肉 <i>hiniku</i>, irony, sarcasm (365)</p> <p>木の皮 <i>kinokawa</i>, bark (69)</p> <p>a hand pulling the hide off an animal with its head still attached</p>
375 12s	悲	<p>HI; <i>kana(shii)</i>, sad; <i>kana(shimu)</i>, to be sad, feel sorrowful; <i>kana(shisa)</i>, sadness</p> <p>悲劇 <i>higeki</i>, tragedy, tragic event (848)</p> <p>悲鳴 <i>himei</i>, shriek, wail (209)</p> <p>悲壮な <i>hisō na</i>, pathetic; tragic (1514)</p> <p>慈悲 <i>jihi</i>, mercy (1328)</p> <p>not (phonet.: sad, splitting open) + heart</p>
376 9s	美	<p>BI, beauty; <i>utsuku(shii)</i>, beautiful, fine</p> <p>美人 <i>bijin</i>, beautiful woman, belle (39)</p> <p>美術 <i>bijutsu</i>, fine arts (708)</p> <p>美術館 <i>bijutsukan</i>, art museum (708, 247)</p> <p>美学 <i>bigaku</i>, aesthetics (10)</p> <p>人工美 <i>jinkōbi</i>, man-made beauty (39, 113)</p> <p>big sheep = prized, desirable</p>
377 14s	鼻	<p>BI, <i>hana</i>, nose</p> <p>鼻紙 <i>hanagami</i>, paper handkerchief (132)</p> <p>鼻血 <i>hanaji</i>, nosebleed (270)</p> <p>鼻音 <i>bion</i>, nasal sound (6)</p> <p>鼻薬 <i>hanagusuri</i>, bribe (398)</p> <p>(nose-medicine)</p> <p>鼻先に/で <i>hanasaki ni/de</i>, on the tip of one's nose, under one's very nose (49)</p> <p>self + give</p>
378 5s	氷	<p>HYŌ; <i>kōri</i>, ice</p> <p>氷すべり <i>kōrisuberi</i>, ice-skating</p> <p>氷水 <i>kōrimizu</i>, iced water (40)</p> <p>氷のような <i>kōri no yō na</i>, icy; ice-cold</p> <p>氷山 <i>hyōzan</i>, iceberg (24)</p>

00		氷原 <i>hyōgen</i> , ice-floe (107) 氷点 <i>hyōten</i> , freezing point (179) 砕氷船 <i>saihyōsen</i> , icebreaker (1278, 158) cracks + water
379 8s	表	HYŌ, list, table, schedule; <i>omote</i> , the outside, surface, front; <i>ara(wasu)</i> , to show, manifest, indicate, expose, express, represent 表現 <i>hyōgen</i> , an expression (666) 時刻表 <i>jikokuhyō</i> , [train] timetable (135, 865) 時間表 <i>jikanhyō</i> , [school] timetable (135, 92) 表面 <i>hyōmen</i> , surface (395) 代表する <i>daihyō suru</i> , to represent, to act for (338) 代表 <i>daihyō</i> , representative; delegate 表紙 <i>hyōshi</i> , cover of a book (132) 表 – 4 <i>hyō-yon</i> , Table 4 fur clothing – worn on the outside; shown
380 9s	秒	BYŌ, second (unit of time) 秒針 <i>byōshin</i> , the second hand [clock etc.] (905) 一秒 <i>ichibyō</i> , one second (1) 数秒 <i>sūbyō</i> , several seconds (151) 秒速 <i>byōsoku</i> , speed per second (534) rice plant + few (miniscule): originally tip of the ear of a grain
381 10s	病	BYŌ, HEI, <i>yamai</i> , illness; <i>ya(mu)</i> , to fall ill 病気 <i>byōki</i> , illness, sickness, disease (11) 病院 <i>byōin</i> , hospital (229) 病人 <i>byōnin</i> , sick person (39) 病室 <i>byōshitsu</i> , sickroom (136) 急病 <i>kyūbyō</i> , sudden illness (254) らい病 <i>raibyō</i> , leprosy 病名 <i>byōmei</i> , name of a disease (71) 成人病 <i>seijinbyō</i> , a geriatric disease (515, 39) sickness (person in bed) + third-rate (phonet.:

		increase)
382 9s	品	<p>HIN, elegance, dignity, quality, kind; <i>shina</i>, goods, article</p> <p>品物 <i>shinamono</i>, article, goods (387)</p> <p>商品 <i>shōhin</i>, commodity, goods (317)</p> <p>電気製品 <i>denki seihin</i>, electrical appliance (180, 11, 726)</p> <p>食品 <i>shokuhin</i>, food, foodstuff (146)</p> <p>食料品 <i>shoku ryōhin</i>, foodstuff, groceries (146, 599)</p> <p>日用品 <i>nichiyōhin</i>, daily necessities (62, 215)</p> <p>スポーツ用品 <i>supōtsu yōhin</i>, sporting goods (215)</p> <p>作品 <i>sakuhin</i>, piece of work, product (127)</p> <p>品質 <i>hinshitsu</i>, quality (699)</p> <p>品切れ <i>shinagire</i>, out of stock, sold out (156)</p> <p>賞品 <i>shōhin</i>, prize (511)</p> <p>全品 <i>zenpin</i>, all goods (330)</p> <p>手品 <i>tejina</i>, jugglery, sleight of hand (32)</p> <p>3 mouths = group of people → group of things → judge quality by group</p>
383 9s	負	<p>FU, o(u), to bear, to be indebted to; <i>ma(ke)</i>, a defeat; <i>ma(keru)</i>, to lose, to be defeated, to reduce in price; <i>ma(kasu)</i>, to defeat</p> <p>勝負 <i>shōbu</i>, match, game, fight (319)</p> <p>負傷 <i>fushō</i>, wound (901)</p> <p>負担 <i>futan</i>, burden (929)</p> <p>負け嫌い <i>makegirai</i>, unyielding (1218)</p> <p>背負う <i>se-ou</i>, to carry on one's back (957)</p> <p>bending person + money</p>
384 11s	部	<p>BU, BE, part, section, department, clan</p> <p>部屋 <i>heya*</i>, room (236)</p> <p>全部 <i>zenbu</i>, all, whole (330)</p> <p>部分 <i>bubun</i>, part, portion (199)</p> <p>工学部 <i>kōgakubu</i>, Faculty of Engineering (113, 10)</p> <p>テニス部 <i>tenisu bu</i>, tennis club</p> <p>東部 <i>tōbu</i>, eastern part (184)</p>

		部族 <i>buzoku</i> , tribe (333) spit + village
385 8s	服	FUKU, dress, clothes; to yield, serve; to submit 服装 <i>fukusō</i> , clothing (1524) 洋服 <i>yōfuku</i> , European clothes (404) 礼服 <i>reifuku</i> , full dress (413) 制服 <i>seifuku</i> , uniform (722) 服従 <i>fukujū</i> , submission; obedience (891) 服毒する <i>fukudoku suru</i> , to take poison (559) 服罪する <i>fukuzai suru</i> , to submit to a sentence (686) 服地 <i>fukuji</i> , cloth (167) 服役する <i>fukueki suru</i> , to serve in the army/navy (397) 服用する <i>fukuyō suru</i> , to take [medicine] (215) 服務 <i>fukumu</i> , to grieve (795) 服務時間 <i>fukumu jikan</i> , business hours (795, 135, 92) boat + hand holding a tool
386 13s	福	FUKU, good fortune 幸福 <i>kōfuku</i> , happiness (279) 福の神 <i>fuku-no-kami</i> , God of Wealth (324) 福引き <i>fukubiki</i> , lottery (77) 福音書 <i>fukuinsho</i> , Gospels (6, 142) 祝福 <i>shukufuku</i> , blessing (706)
387 8s	物	BUTSU, MOTSU, <i>mono</i> , thing, article, object 買い物する <i>kaimono suru</i> , to shop (193) 品物 <i>shinamono</i> , goods, article (382) 食べ物 <i>tabemono</i> , food (146) 食物 <i>shokumotsu</i> , food (146) 荷物 <i>nimotsu</i> , luggage, baggage, cargo (239) 忘れ物 <i>wasuremono</i> , lost property, thing(s) left behind (974) 人物 <i>jিনbutsu</i> , person (39) 動物 <i>dōbutsu</i> , animal (362) 見物する <i>kenbutsu suru</i> , to sightsee (18)

		<p>名物 <i>meibutsu</i>, noted product, special product (71)</p> <p>貨物 <i>kamotsu</i>, freight (432)</p> <p>cow + not. Originally: cow + variety → creature → (tangible) thing (as opposed to the abstract <i>koto</i>)</p>
388 5s	平	<p>HEI, BYŌ; <i>tai(rā)</i>, evenness, flatness; <i>hira(tai)</i>, even, level, simple, flat, calm</p> <p>平成 <i>Heisei</i> (era) (515)</p> <p>平日 <i>heijitsu</i>, ordinary day, weekday (62)</p> <p>平和 <i>heiwa</i>, peace (416)</p> <p>平気 <i>heiki</i>, calmness, indifference (11)</p> <p>平等 <i>byōdō</i>, equality (--)</p> <p>水平な <i>suihei na</i>, horizontal, level (40)</p> <p>平均する <i>heikin suru</i>, to average (653)</p> <p>平手 <i>hirate</i>, palm (of hand) (32)</p> <p>small, twisting water-weed flattening out across the surface of the water</p>
389 7s	返	<p>HEN, <i>kae(su)</i>, to return, to give back; <i>kae(ru)</i>, to return, to come back; <i>kae(shi)</i>, return</p> <p>返事 <i>henji</i>, answer, reply (293)</p> <p>返済 <i>hensai</i>, repayment (871)</p> <p>繰り返す <i>kurikaesu</i>, to repeat (1190)</p> <p>恩返しをする <i>ongaeshi o suru</i>, to return a favour, to repay kindness (624)</p> <p>仕返し <i>shikaeshi</i>, retaliation; revenge (285)</p> <p>movement + oppose/reverse</p>
390 10s	勉	<p>BEN, to exert oneself, to make efforts, to strive</p> <p>勉強 <i>benkyō</i>, study (100)</p> <p>勉強家 <i>benkyōka</i>, studious person (100, 83)</p> <p>勉学 <i>bengaku</i>, study (10)</p> <p>勤勉 <i>kinben</i>, diligence (842)</p> <p>avoid/woman striving to give birth + effort</p>

391 8s	放	<p>HŌ; <i>hana(su)</i>, to let go, to release; <i>hana(tsu)</i>, to set free, to send forth, to shoot</p> <p>放送 <i>hōsō</i>, broadcasting (331) 放射 <i>hōsha</i>, radiation (882) 放火 <i>hōka</i>, arson (8) 放課後 <i>hōkago</i>, after school (433, 111) 開放 <i>kaihō suru</i>, to open, to throw open (241) 解放 <i>kaihō</i>, liberation, emancipation (632) 手放す <i>tebanasu</i>, to let go (32)</p> <p>drive off a person</p>
392 3s	万	<p>MAN, ten thousand; BAN</p> <p>万歳 <i>banzai</i>, Cheers!; Hurrah! Long live... (1294) 万葉集 <i>Manyōshū</i> (405, 309) 万一 <i>man-ichi</i>, if by any chance (1) 万年筆 <i>mannenhitsu</i>, fountain pen (64, 569) 万国 <i>bankoku</i>, all nations (123) 万国博覧会 <i>bankoku hakurankai</i>, world fair (123, 564, 991, 87) 万事 <i>banji</i>, everything</p> <p>simplification of all-encompassing swastika</p>
393 8s	味	<p>MI; <i>aji</i>, taste, relish; <i>aji(wau)</i>, to taste; to experience</p> <p>味噌汁 <i>miso shiru</i>, miso soup (--, 1361) 意味 <i>imi</i>, meaning (226) 興味 <i>kyōmi</i>, interest, enjoyment 中味 <i>nakami</i>, contents (55) 味見 <i>ajimi</i>, tasting (18) 無味 <i>mumi</i>, tastelessness (796) 味方 <i>mikata</i>, friend, ally (204) (652) 調味料 <i>chōmiryō</i>, seasoning (348, 599) 正味 <i>shōmi</i>, net weight (41)</p> <p>mouth + unfinished (phonet.: good)</p>
394 8s	命	<p>MEI, order, command; MYŌ; <i>inochi</i>, life</p> <p>命令 <i>meirei</i>, order, command (603) 使命 <i>shimei</i>, mission (287) 生命 <i>seimei</i>, life, soul (42)</p>

		<p>命取りの <i>inochitori no</i>, fatal [disease] (301) (life-taking)</p> <p>order + mouth</p>
<p>395</p> <p>9s</p>	面	<p>MEN, side, phase, mask; <i>omote</i>, face, aspect, outside, front, surface; <i>omo</i> (lit.), face, surface; <i>tsura</i>, face [slang]</p> <p>方面 <i>hōmen</i>, direction; district (204)</p> <p>表面 <i>hyōmen</i>, surface (379)</p> <p>正面 <i>shōmen</i>, the front (41)</p> <p>外面 <i>gaimen</i>, exterior (91)</p> <p>場面 <i>bamen</i>, scene (144)</p> <p>仮面 <i>kamen</i>, mask (625)</p> <p>面会する <i>menkai suru</i>, to meet, to receive (a guest) (87)</p> <p>面接する <i>mensetsu suru</i>, to interview (730)</p> <p>面積 <i>menseki</i>, area (521)</p> <p>that which encloses the face → external appearance</p>
<p>396</p> <p>11s</p>	問	<p>MON; <i>to(u)</i>, to ask, to question; to accuse</p> <p>質問 <i>shitsumon</i>, question (699)</p> <p>問題 <i>mondai</i>, problem, issue, trouble (340)</p> <p>学問 <i>gakumon</i>, learning, scholarship (10)</p> <p>疑問 <i>gimon</i>, doubt, question (35)</p> <p>問屋 <i>toiya</i>, <i>tonya*</i>, dealer (236)</p> <p>mouth at a gate</p>
<p>397</p> <p>7s</p>	役	<p>YAKU, office, duty, role, use, service; EKI (lit.), war</p> <p>役に立つ <i>yaku ni tatsu</i>, to be useful (73)</p> <p>役所 <i>yakusho</i>, public office (312)</p> <p>市役所 <i>shiyakusho</i>, city office (130)</p> <p>区役所 <i>kuyakusho</i>, ward office (465)</p> <p>役人 <i>yakunin</i>, government official, functionary (39)</p> <p>役者 <i>yakusha</i>, actor, actress (298)</p> <p>兵役 <i>heieki</i>, military service (578)</p> <p>役目 <i>yakume</i>, role (72)</p> <p>主役 <i>shuyaku</i>, principal role (299)</p>

		movement along road + weapon in hand = soldiers going to fight
398 16s	薬	<p>YAKU; <i>kusuri</i>, medicine, chemicals, drug, pill</p> <p>薬局 <i>yakkyoku</i>, pharmacy (262)</p> <p>薬学 <i>yakugaku</i>, pharmacology (10)</p> <p>薬品 <i>yakuhin</i>, medicine, chemicals (382)</p> <p>内用薬 <i>naiyōyaku</i>, medicine for internal use (364, 215)</p> <p>外用薬 <i>gaiyōyaku</i>, medicine for external use (91, 215)</p> <p>火薬 <i>kayaku</i>, gunpowder (8)</p> <p>薬代 <i>kusuridai</i>, prescription charges (338)</p> <p>目薬 <i>megusuri</i>, eye medicine (72)</p> <p>薬指 <i>kusuriyubi</i>, ring finger (289)</p> <p>plant + pleasure (phonet.: cure)</p>
399 5s	由	<p>YŪ, YU, <i>yoshi</i>, a reason, cause, significance, means, way</p> <p>自由 <i>jiyū</i>, liberty, freedom; free (134)</p> <p>自由席 <i>jiyūseki</i>, non-reserved seat (134, 520)</p> <p>不自由 <i>fujiyū</i>, inconvenience, discomfort, want (572, 134)</p> <p>理由 <i>riyū</i>, reason, cause; excuse (220)</p> <p>由来 <i>yurai</i>, derivation (217)</p> <p>drops falling from a wine press</p>
400 8s	油	<p>YU; <i>abura</i>, oil</p> <p>油絵 <i>abura-e</i>, oil painting (89)</p> <p>石油 <i>sekiyu</i>, petroleum (45)</p> <p>油田 <i>yuden</i>, oil field (59)</p> <p>油性の <i>yusei no</i>, oil-; oily (723)</p> <p>植物油 <i>shokubutsuyu</i>, vegetable oil (321, 387)</p> <p>灯油 <i>tōyu, tōyū</i>, kerosene (556)</p> <p>water + wine press</p>
401 6s	有	<p>YŪ, U; <i>a(ru)</i>, to exist, to have, to measure, to have experience, to happen, to consist of</p> <p>有り難う <i>arigatō*</i>, thank you (949)</p> <p>有名な <i>yūmei na</i>, famous, well-known (71)</p>

		<p>有無 <i>umu</i>, existence (796)</p> <p>有益 <i>yūeki</i>, benefit, profit (619)</p> <p>有志 <i>yūshi</i>, volunteer (692)</p> <p>所有者 <i>shoyūsha</i>, owner (312, 298)</p> <p>a right hand holding a piece of meat; to have = to exist</p>
402 12s	遊	<p>YŪ, YU, <i>aso(bu)</i>, to play, to be idle, to relax</p> <p>遊星 <i>yūsei</i>, planet (154)</p> <p>遊戲 <i>yūgi</i>, play, game, sport, pastime (1138)</p> <p>遊山 <i>yusan</i>, excursion (24)</p> <p>遊覧 <i>yūran</i>, excursion, sightseeing (991)</p> <p>遊び場 <i>asobiba</i>, playground (144)</p> <p>movement + waving part + child (small part) → to move wave-like → to move in an unhurried fashion</p>
403 4s	予	<p>YO, <i>kane(te)</i>, previous, prior; I</p> <p>予約 <i>yoyaku</i>, booking (591)</p> <p>予定 (351) <i>yotei</i>, schedule, previous arrangement</p> <p>予想 <i>yosō</i>, anticipation, expectation (532)</p> <p>予防 <i>yobō</i>, prevention (791)</p> <p>weaving shuttle being pushed to one side: marginal self...</p>
404 9s	洋	<p>YŌ, ocean; Western</p> <p>西洋 <i>seiyō</i>, the West, the Occident (152)</p> <p>西洋人 <i>seiyōjin</i>, Westerner (152, 39)</p> <p>大西洋 <i>taiseiyō</i>, Atlantic Ocean (53, 152)</p> <p>洋間 <i>yōma</i>, Western-style room (92)</p> <p>洋服 <i>yōfuku</i>, Western-style clothes (385)</p> <p>洋食 <i>yōshoku</i>, Western food (146)</p> <p>water + sheep</p>
405 12s	葉	<p>YŌ, <i>ha</i>, leaves, foliage</p> <p>葉書 <i>hagaki</i>, postcard (142)</p> <p>落ち葉 <i>ochiba</i>, fallen leaf/leaves (408)</p> <p>葉巻 <i>hamaki</i>, cigar (826)</p> <p>針葉樹 <i>shinyōju</i>, conifer (905, 888)</p> <p>葉緑素 <i>yōryokuso</i>, chlorophyll (412, 737)</p>

		plant-life + generation + tree
406 12s	陽	<p>YŌ, <i>hi</i>, positive, male principle in nature</p> <p>太陽 <i>taiyō</i>, sun (164)</p> <p>太陽系 <i>taiyōkei</i>, solar system (164, 844)</p> <p>陽気 <i>yōki</i>, season, weather; cheerfulness (11)</p> <p>陽極 <i>yōkyoku</i>, anode (464)</p> <p>hill + sun shining down</p>
407 14s	様	<p>YŌ, way, style, manner; situation, appearance; <i>sama</i>, <i>zama</i>, polite suffix for personal names; state, way, form, condition</p> <p>神様 <i>kamisama</i>, god (324)</p> <p>皆様 <i>minasama</i>, Everyone... (1064)</p> <p>様子 <i>yōsu</i>, appearance, manner, state (25)</p> <p>仕様 <i>shiyō</i>, way, means (285)</p> <p>様式 <i>yōshiki</i>, pattern, style, form (295)</p> <p>同様な <i>dōyō na</i>, similar, of the same kind (187)</p> <p>有様 <i>arisama</i>, situation (401)</p> <p>tree + sheep + long</p>
408 12s	落	<p>RAKU, <i>o(chiru)</i>, to fall (v.i.), to be omitted, to be inferior to; <i>o(tosu)</i>, to let drop, to lose, to omit, to make worse</p> <p>落第する <i>rakudai suru</i>, to fail an examination (339)</p> <p>落成 <i>rakusei</i>, completion (building, etc.) (515)</p> <p>落下 <i>rakka</i>, fall, descent (7)</p> <p>落下物 <i>rakkabutsu</i>, falling object, fallen object (7, 387)</p> <p>落葉 <i>ochiba</i>, fallen leaf/leaves (405)</p> <p>落とし物 <i>otoshimono</i>, dropped item (387)</p> <p>速度落とせ <i>sokudo-otose</i>, reduce speed (534, 356)</p> <p>plant + water + each (early meaning: descend and stop)</p>

409 10s	流	<p>RYŪ, RU, <i>naga(re)</i>, stream, current, flow; <i>naga(reru)</i>, to flow; <i>naga(su)</i>, to set afloat, wash away, pour, flush, drain</p> <p>流れ星 <i>nagareboshi</i>, shooting star (154) 流行 <i>ryūkō</i>, fashion, vogue (118) 電流 <i>denryū</i>, electric current (180) 合流 <i>gōryū</i>, confluence (121) 一流 <i>ichiryū</i>, first class (1) 上流 <i>jōryū</i>, upstream, upper class (37) 流布する <i>rufu suru</i>, to circulate; to spread (778)</p> <p>the flow of fluid at birth</p>
410 10s	旅	<p>RYO, <i>tabi</i>, travel, journey, trip</p> <p>旅行 <i>ryokō</i>, trip, travel (118) 旅館 <i>ryokan</i>, Japanese-style inn (247) 旅費 <i>ryohi</i>, travel expenses (567) 旅人 <i>tabibito</i>, traveller (39) 旅客 <i>ryokyaku</i>, traveller (252) 旅券 <i>ryoken</i>, passport (661)</p> <p>persons under banner, setting out on campaign</p>
411 6s	両	<p>RYŌ, old Japanese monetary unit; both, pair</p> <p>両親 <i>ryōshin</i>, parents, father and mother (149) 両方 <i>ryōhō</i>, both, both sides (204) 両手 <i>ryōte</i>, both hands (32) 両替する <i>ryōgae suru</i>, to exchange money (1548)</p> <p>a gourd split into equal halves</p>
412 14s	緑	<p>RYOKU, ROKU; <i>midori</i>, green</p> <p>緑色 <i>midori-iro</i>, green (colour) (145) 常緑樹 <i>jōryokuju</i>, evergreen (718, 888) 新緑 <i>shinryoku</i>, fresh verdure (148) 緑地 <i>ryokuchi</i>, green tract of land (167) 緑青 <i>rokushō</i>, verdigris (43)</p> <p>thread + exude (liquid from wine press)</p>

413 5s	礼	<p>REI, salutation, courtesy, bow, thanks, propriety</p> <p>失礼 <i>shitsurei</i>, discourtesy, rudeness (501)</p> <p>礼儀 <i>reigi</i>, courtesy, manners, etiquette (1137)</p> <p>無礼 <i>burei</i>, impoliteness, discourtesy (796)</p> <p>敬礼 <i>keirei</i>, bow (846)</p> <p>礼服 <i>reifuku</i>, full dress (385)</p> <p>altar + kneeling figure</p>
414 6s	列	<p>RETSU, row, line</p> <p>行列 <i>gyōretsu</i>, row, procession (118)</p> <p>前列 <i>zenretsu</i>, front row (159)</p> <p>整列する <i>seiretsu suru</i>, to stand in a row; to form a line (328)</p> <p>列車 <i>ressha</i>, train (31)</p>
415 13s	路	<p>RO, road, route, path; ~<i>ji</i>, suffix denoting 'way'</p> <p>道路 <i>dōro</i>, road (188)</p> <p>通路 <i>tsūro</i>, passage (176)</p> <p>旅路 <i>tabiji</i>, journey (410)</p> <p>線路 <i>senro</i>, railtrack (329)</p> <p>航路 <i>kōro</i>, sea route (479)</p> <p>路面電車 <i>romendensha</i>, tram (395, 180, 31)</p> <p>foot + each (stop & start) = to proceed slowly, making trial of the ground with one's foot</p>
416 8s	和	<p>WA, harmony, peace (Japan); <i>yawa(ragu)</i>, to soften, to calm down (v.i.); <i>nago(yaka)</i>, peaceful, genial</p> <p>大和 <i>yamato*</i>, Japan (53)</p> <p>平和 <i>heiwa</i>, peace (388)</p> <p>調和 <i>chōwa</i>, harmony (348)</p> <p>和風 <i>wafū</i>, Japanese style (198)</p> <p>和服 <i>wafuku</i>, Japanese clothes (385)</p> <p>和室 <i>washitsu</i>, Japanese-style room (136)</p> <p>和食 <i>washoku</i>, Japanese food (146)</p> <p>和定食 <i>wateishoku</i>, Japanese-style set meal (351, 146)</p> <p>和英辞典 <i>wa-ei jiten</i>, Japanese-English dictionary (426, 500, 552)</p> <p>漢和辞典 <i>kanwa jiten</i>, dictionary of kanji in</p>

		Japanese (442, 500, 552)
		rice plant + mouth = pliant in speech = harmonious

Kanji 1-76

Kanji 77-221

Kanji 417-611

Kanji 612-806

Kanji 807-996

Kanji 997-1092

Kanji 1093-1286

Kanji 1287-1486

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